



**City of Corpus Christi  
Commission for Children and Youth**

**DELINQUENCY RISK FACTORS  
WITH SUPPORTING  
DATA INDICATORS**

January 31, 2014

A report provided by the

**Social Science Research Center**

**Texas A&M University- Corpus Christi**



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	4. Aggravated assaults committed with a firearm	43, 57, 65, 72, 98	<b>27</b>
	5. Adult alcohol-related arrests	33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76	<b>28</b>
	6. Adult drug abuse violations arrests	33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76	<b>28</b>
	7. Adult property crimes arrests	33, 43, 57, 65, 72	<b>29</b>
<b>Lack of Commitment to School</b>	1. Average Daily Attendance	80	<b>29</b>
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	3. Truancy (Age 10-17)	23, 50, 84	<b>31</b>
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	2. Estimates of friends' alcohol use by 4th to 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th graders	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	48
	3. Juvenile alcohol-related arrests	33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76	49
	4. Adolescents in treatment for alcohol or drug use	35, 36, 45, 74, 76	49
	5. Juvenile property crimes arrests	33, 43, 57, 64, 72	50
	6. Adolescent pregnancies	46, 62, 75	50
	7. Adolescents with sexually transmitted diseases (Age 15-19)	41, 44, 53, 77, 91	51
<b>Availability of Drugs</b>	1. Perceived availability of marijuana by 4th to 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th graders	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	52
	2. Perceived availability of alcohol by 4th to 6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th graders	11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	52
	4. Sales of alcoholic beverages	38, 86	54
<b>Community Laws &amp; Norms Favorable Toward the Problem Behaviors</b>	1. Juvenile drug abuse violations arrests	23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	54
	2. School Discipline- Behavior-related removals or suspensions	1, 6, 52, 58	55
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	4. School Discipline- Behavior-related expulsions	1, 6, 52, 58	56
	5. School Discipline- Students expelled	81	57
	6. School Discipline- Drug-related incidents	81	57
	7. School Discipline- Behavior-related incidents	81	58
	8. Juvenile violent crimes arrests	23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	59
	9. Juvenile arrests for curfew, vandalism, disorderly conduct	23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	61
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<b>Family History of High Risk Behavior</b>	1. Educational attainment for the population age 25 and over, % with less than a high school diploma or equivalent	53, 91	<b>62</b>
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	5. Adults with Mental Illness	45, 53, 91	<b>65</b>
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	1. Residential construction permits issued	104	<b>65</b>
	2. Existing home sales	5, 67	<b>66</b>
	3. Geographic mobility	53, 91	<b>66</b>
	4. Student mobility	80	<b>67</b>
<b>Early &amp; Persistent Antisocial Behavior</b>	1. Elementary student discipline problems	1, 6, 10, 34, 52, 58	<b>68</b>
	2. Students with learning disabilities	1, 6, 10, 34, 52, 58	<b>70</b>
<b>Availability of Firearms</b>	1. Firearms sales	7, 18, 19, 20, 21, 69	<b>71</b>
	2. Concealed handgun licenses	73	<b>71</b>
	3. Firearms in homes	98, 99, 100	<b>72</b>
<b>Low Neighborhood Attachment/ Community Disorganization</b>	1. Reported voting for Presidential elections	53, 68, 91, 93	<b>72</b>
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## DATA INDICATORS FOR PRIORITY RISK FACTORS

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Family Management Problems Sources: 39, 40, 56, 71, 96	Reported child abuse and neglect cases	National	2,806,453	2,974,000	2,795,220	2,673,000	2,617,000	2,958,000	3,121,643	3,270,642
	Total Investigations	State	111,147	99,929	121,732	111,970	125,258	131,130	138,587	160,069
	Confirmed (#)		29,766	26,265	30,698	28,224	30,899	32,792	32,664	38,522
	Percent Confirmed	County	26.8	26.3	25.2	25.2	24.7	25	23.6	24.1
	Total Investigations		3,170	2,943	3,481	3,019	3,068	3,433	3,170	4,434
	Confirmed (#)		751	799	807	754	721	861	719	1,131
	Percent Confirmed		23.7	27.1	23.2	25	23.5	25.1	22.7	25.5

## Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Management Problems Sources: 39, 40, 56, 71, 96	Reported child abuse and neglect cases	National	3,266,759	3,220,901					
	Total Investigations	State	163,795	163,471	165,010	165,444	169,583	175,421	166,211
	Confirmed (#)		41,406	42,445	41,591	40,126	39,337	39,261	38,725
	Percent Confirmed	County	25.3	26	25.2	24.3	23.2	22.4	23.3
	Total Investigations		4,068	3,790	4,018	3,930	3,501	3,455	3,056
	Confirmed (#)		1,088	1,121	1,166	946	758	756	676
	Percent Confirmed		26.7	29.6	29	24.1	21.7	21.9	22.1



Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Family Management Problems  Sources: 39, 40, 71	Alleged and confirmed victims of child abuse & neglect with rate of confirmed per 1,000 children	State	177,401	170,834	199,520	182,042	184,924	210,707	224,010	265,349
			44,532	39,488	46,817	42,813	47,409	50,208	50,529	61,433
			8.0	7.1	8.3	7.2	7.9	8.3	8.2	9.8
		County	5,199	4,734	5,805	4,997	4,329	5,601	5,315	7,522
			1,195	1,251	1,348	1,261	1,211	1,554	1,244	1,917
			12.9	13.6	14.6	14.2	13.6	17.4	14.2	21.9

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Management Problems  Sources: 39, 40, 71	Alleged and confirmed victims of child abuse & neglect with rate of confirmed per 1,000 children	State	275,539	278,303	280,557	283,922	288,080	297,971	275,961
			67,737	71,344	70,589	68,326	66,897	65,948	64,366
			10.8	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.2
		County	6,938	6,575	7,036	6751	6,057	5889	5097
			1,817	1,955	2,036	1,648	1,307	1,256	1,107
			20.9	22.4	23.3	18.9	14.9	14.3	12.6

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Family Management Problems  Sources: 39, 40, 71	Confirmed victims of child sexual abuse with rate of confirmed per 10,000 children	State	6,984	5,901	6,925	6,390	7,290	7,473	6,794	7,607	7,176
			12.6	10.6	12.3	10.8	12.2	12.4	11.0	12.1	11.4
		County					182	207	145	205	169
							20.4	23.2	16.6	23.4	19.4

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Management Problems  Sources: 39, 40, 71	Confirmed victims of child sexual abuse with rate of confirmed per 10,000 children	State	7,050	6,468	6,316	5,992	6,094	5,931
			11.1	10.0	9.2	8.7	9.8	8.6
		County	162	162	175	131	142	105
			18.6	18.5	18.9	14.9	14.3	9.1

Risk Factor	Indicator	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Family Management Problems  Sources: 8, 22	Children treated at Driscoll Children's Hospital due to all forms of abuse	1,239	1,196	1,032	936	1,029	1,046	1,250	1,270	1,191
	Primary Victims served by Nueces County Children's Advocacy Center due to Sexual Assault	694	782	763	945	882	734	877	1025	1,359

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Management Problems  Sources: 8, 22	Children treated at Driscoll Children's Hospital due to all forms of abuse	1,438	1,677	1,757	1,668	1,852	1,994
	Primary Victims served by Nueces County Children's Advocacy Center due to Sexual Assault	1,371	1,492	1,407	1,158	1,525	1,513

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Family Management Problems Source: 2	Children served by CASA of the Coastal Bend	County	215	229	284	350	297	298

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Management Problems Source: 2	Children served by CASA of the Coastal Bend	County	297	356	417	426	336

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Family Management Problems	Runaway reports	National Arrests	115,466	95,078	92,514	89,981	89,223	86,592	85,383	80,537	83,279
	Texas Crime Reports	State Arrests	26,042	23,572	20,343	19,369	16,677	15,654	14,966	13,615	12,229
Sources: 23, 33, 43 50, 57, 65 72, 84	Juvenile Probation Comm. Rate per 1,000	State Referrals	14,719 5.78	14,141 5.48	13,032 4.97	11,855 4.53	9,326 3.48	9,039 3.34	9,192 3.38	7,243 2.64	7,582 2.72
	Juvenile Probation Dept. Rate per 1,000	County Referrals	1,454 35.14	1,127 27.62	1,273 31.65	969 24.59	833 21.25	823 21.15	778 20	486 12.62	399 10.4

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Management Problems	Runaway reports	National Arrests	81,847	83,428	73,794	not reported anymore		
	Texas Crime Reports	State Arrests	12,749	13,422	12,479	10,417	9,193	
Sources: 23, 33, 43 50, 57, 65 72, 84	Juvenile Probation Comm. Rate per 1,000	State Referrals	6,529 2.33	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
	Juvenile Probation Dept. Rate per 1,000	County Referrals	422 11.14	271 7.21	477 12.55	524 13.78	418 11.00	462 12.15
	Texas Crime Reports Rate per 1,000	County Arrests			456 1.30	534 1.55	425 1.23	470 1.36

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Family Management Problems  Sources: 39, 40 71, 96	Children living in foster parent homes Rate per 1,000 children	National	557,000 8.0	570,000 8.1	556,000 7.7	542,000 7.5	523,000 7.2	510,000 7.0	507,000 6.9	511,000 7.0	509,000 6.9
		State	17,582 3.2	18,626 3.3	20,900 3.7	22,670 3.8	24,515 4.1	26,133 4.3	27,931 4.5	32,474 5.2	34,275 5.4
		County	383 4.1	504 5.5	656 7.1	751 8.4	736 8.3	686 7.7	716 8.2	823 9.4	748 8.6

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Management Problems  Sources: 39, 40 71, 96	Children living in foster parent homes Rate per 1,000 children	National	496,000 6.7	457,000 6.0	421,000 6.0	403,319 5.0	645,872	
		State	33,615 5.3	31,058 4.8	27,422 6.3	29,072 6.5	31,092 6.9	45,826
		County	726 8.3	646 7.4	543 6.5	567 6.5	543 6.2	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Family Conflict  Sources: 39, 40, 71	Confirmed Adult Protective Services investigations Rate per 1,000 adults	State	37,277 2.6	35,291 2.4	33,978 2.3	40,559 2.7	41,154 2.7	44,694 2.8	44,034 2.7	45,392 2.7
		County	734 3.3	889 4.0	757 3.3	808 3.5	767 3.3	821 3.5	942 4.0	883 3.8

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Conflict  Sources: 39, 40, 71	Confirmed Adult Protective Services investigations Rate per 1,000 adults	State	51,200 3.0	45,934 2.6	48,380 2.7	50,936 2.7	56,053 3.0	58,048 3.0	
		County	1,094 4.7	947 4.0	1,165 5.0	1,224 4.8	1,306 5.1	1,342 5.2	1,318

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Family Conflict  Sources: 46, 61, 75	Divorce Total # & Rate per 1,000 population	National	1,135,000 4.2	944,317 4.2	957,200 4.2	1,140,159 4.0	1,150,907 4.0	1,102,801 3.8	1,083,700 3.7	1,064,017 3.6	1,103,943 3.7
		State	86,625 4.4	76,689 3.8	81,774 4.0	83,473 3.9	85,394 3.9	84,316 3.8	81,324 3.6	75,980 3.3	79,469 3.4
		County	1,566 5.0	1,470 4.6	1,492 4.8	1,541 4.9	1,392 4.4	1,483 4.7	1,449 4.6	1,345 4.2	1,530 4.8

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Family Conflict  Sources: 46, 61, 75	Divorce Total # & Rate per 1,000 population	National	1,084,645 3.6	1,064,209 3.5	844,000 3.5	872,000 3.6	877,000 3.6
		State	77,806 3.3	79,438 3.3	81,822 3.3	82,098 3.3	79,024 3.1
		County	1,361 4.3	1,446 4.5	1,392 4.3	1,058 3.1	767 2.4

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Family Conflict  Sources: 42, 83	Domestic Violence Victims served by Texas Dept. of Human Services and Texas Health and Human Services Commission	State	30,694	52,211	63,554	70,203	72,646	78,886	78,460	80,873	81,199
		County	571	908	1,061	1,125	972	787	984	973	963

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Conflict  Sources: 42, 83	Domestic Violence Victims served by Texas Dept. of Human Services and Texas Health and Human Services Commission	State	77,805	78,258	212,106	211,769	192,856	
		County	1,129	1,139	1,263			

\*\*Data for 1998 to 2003 are from Texas Dept. of Human Services and data for 2004 to 2008 are from Texas Health and Human Services Commission

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Family Conflict  Sources: 7, 43 72, 91	Domestic Violence Reports  Rate per 1,000	State	175,725 8.9	177,176 8.5	175,282 8.4	180,385 8.5	183,440 8.4	185,299 8.4	182,087 8.1	187,811 8.2	186,983 8.0	189,401 7.9
		City of CC CCPD	4,372 15.0	4,318 14.8	4,163 15.0	4,097 14.8	4,580 16.7	4,885 17.5	4,556 17.0	4,158 14.8	4,365 15.3	4,275 14.7
		Nueces County	4,444 13.6	4,613 14.4	4,396 14.0	4,372 14.0	4,764 15.2	5,022 16.0	4,697 14.9	4,610 14.5	4,638 14.5	4,575 14.3

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family Conflict  Sources: 7, 43 72, 91	Domestic Violence Reports  Rate per 1,000	State	193,505 8.0	196,713 8.0	193,505 7.7	177,983 6.9	
		City of CC CCPD	4,080 14.3	4,223 14.7	4,380 15.3	4,429 14.3	
		Nueces County	4,387 13.6	4,471 13.7	4,679 14.9	4,764 15.2	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	
Family Conflict  Sources: 60, 70	Domestic Violence Victims Served by Texas Council on Family Violence and the Women's Shelter of South Texas	Adult Women Sheltered	State	11,841	12,589	11,257	11,545	11,983	11,996	12,356
			County	386	310	331	345			
		Children Sheltered	State	15,779	16,838	17,629	18,188	17,619	17,105	16,968
			County	479	467	344	374			
		Adults receiving non-resident services	State	29,362	32,267	33,403	34,452	36,858	36,250	36,254
			County	592	769	887	545			
		Hot-Line Calls Answered	State	162,809	156,518	182,245	179,061	179,394	190,269	182,459
			County	1,362	1,314	1,229	2,110	1,942	1,846	2,513

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Family Conflict  Sources: 60, 70	Domestic Violence Victims Served by Texas Council on Family Violence and the Women's Shelter of South Texas	Adult Women Sheltered	State	11,688	11,776	12,213			
			County	389	349	410	364	321	407
		Children Sheltered	State	15,445	15,591	15,905			
			County	499	380	379	343	238	384
		Adults receiving non-resident services	State	35,274	35,124	35,588			
			County	782	1,130	1,084	1,046	942	872
		Hot-Line Calls Answered	State	175,836	200,258	179,435			
			County	2,541	1,638				



Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 53, 91	Families living below the poverty level.	National	9.32%	9.24%	9.60%	9.78%	10.07%	10.23%	7.20%	9.53%
		State	12.29%	12.05%	12.79%	13.14%	13.52%	14.21%	10.67%	12.75%
		County	12.53%	13.65%	17.60%	11.93%	15.34%	15.62%	15.65%	15.99%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 53, 91	Families living below the poverty level.	National	13.00%	14.00%	15.00%	16.00%	
		State	15.80%	17.10%	17.90%	18.50%	
		County	17.40%	19.90%	20.00%	21.80%	

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Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Source: 92	Child Poverty	National	14,113,067 19.9%	13,466,544 18.9%	12,280,321 17.1%	11,587,118 16.2%	11,732,684 16.3%	12,132,645 16.7%	12,865,806 17.6%	13,041,492 17.8%	13,360,273 18.5%
		State	1,350,837 23.6%	1,298,486 22.4%	1,272,648 21.8%	1,237,626 20.7%	1,294,807 21.2%	1,325,620 21.3%	1,425,625 22.8%	1,431,931 22.7%	1,537,475 24.7%
		County	28,526 29.2%	26,489 27.3%	24,126 27.3%	22,627 25.9%	23,550 26.8%	24,743 28.0%	25,033 28.7%	24,083 27.6%	25,032 29.2%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Source: 92	Child Poverty	National	13,285,569 18.3%	13,097,100 18.0%	13,240,870 18.2%	14,657,000 20.0%	15,749,000 22.0%	16,387,000 23.0%	
		State	1,520,101 23.8%	1,508,771 23.1%	1,492,668 22.5%	1,661,000 24.0%	1,751,000 26.0%	1,829,000 27.0%	
		County	26,051 30.1%	23,603 27.7%	21,514 25.2%	24,634 28.8%	26,953 31.1%	29,544 33.5%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 53, 87, 91  F	Persons uninsured Total # and %	National	38,767,000	38,426,000	39,760,000	42,019,000	43,404,000	43,498,000	44,815,000	46,995,000	45,657,000	
		Under 65	14.0	13.7	14.1	14.7	15.1	14.9	15.3	15.8	15.3	
		Under 18	9,033,000 12.5	8,385,000 11.6	8,227,000 11.3	8,229,000 11.2	8,114,000 11.0	7,721,000 10.5	8,050,000 10.9	8,661,000 11.7	8,149,000 11.0	
		State	4,463,000	4,650,000	4,896,000	5,476,000	5,249,000	5,405,000	5,394,000	5,704,000	5,962,000	
		Under 65	22.1	22.4	23.2	25.4	24.0	24.2	23.6	24.5	25.2	
		Under 18	1,281,000 22.7	1,375,000 22.6	1,309,000 21.1	1,330,000 22.0	1,243,000 19.6	1,307,000 20.7	1,224,000 18.9	1,392,000 21.2	1,435,000 21.4	
		County		66,072						60,686	65,753	64,543
		Under 65		21.5						23.3	22.8	
Under 18		19,840 22.3						14,068 15.6	12,479 13.8			

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Persons uninsured Total # and %	National	42,872,800	45,041,840	46,559,803
			16.6	17.3	17.7
		Under 65	7,474,541	6,966,674	6,505,941
			9.7	9.0	8.5
		State	5,494,593	5,710,171	5,820,793
			25.7	26.3	26.3
Under 18	1,228,246	1,205,354	1,091,021		
	17.6	16.9	15.3		
Sources: 87, 91	County	69,496	73,093	70,283	
		24.8	26.0	23.9	
	Under 65	13,977	13,972	10,413	
		15.5	15.5	11.3	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Unemployment	National	4.5%	4.2%	4.0%	4.7%	5.8%	6.0%	5.5%	5.1%	4.6%
		State	4.9%	4.7%	4.4%	5.0%	6.4%	6.7%	6.0%	5.4%	4.9%
		County	6.8%	6.6%	5.3%	5.3%	6.1%	6.5%	6.1%	5.4%	4.9%
Sources: 85, 90											

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Unemployment	National	4.6%	5.8%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%
		State	4.4%	4.9%	7.6%	8.2%	7.9%
		County	4.3%	4.6%	6.9%	7.6%	7.6%
Sources: 85, 90							

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Per Capita Income	National	21,346	22,172	23,076	24,175	25,334	26,883	27,939	29,845	30,582	30,838
		State	19,503	20,189	21,003	22,120	23,616	25,186	26,250	28,314	29,045	28,858
		County	17,755	18,535	19,097	20,392	21,091	22,064	22,670	23,928	24,977	25,633
Sources:			85, 89									

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Per Capita Income	National	31,530	33,157	34,690	36,794	38,615	39,506	40,947	38,637	39,791	41,560
		State	29,436	30,989	33,249	35,162	37,083	37,083	38,575	36,595	38,222	40,147
		County	26,795	28,159	30,157	31,984	33,970	33,797	36,691	34,439	36,545	38,441
Sources:			85, 89									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Extreme Economic factor	Median Household Income	National	37,005	38,885	40,696	41,990	42,228	42,409	43,318	44,334	46,242	48,451
		State	34,478	35,449	38,092	39,090	40,152	40,063	39,967	41,645	42,165	44,943
		County	29,198	30,387	32,074	34,802	34,472	34,335	35,240	36,262	38,740	37,477
Source:			92									

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Median Household Income in dollars	National	50,740	52,029	50,221	50,046	50,502	
		State	47,563	50,049	48,286	48,622	49,390	
		County	41,140	45,371	41,009	41,899	43,470	
Source:			92					

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 33, 82, 97, 103	Children in Head Start Program (Ages 3 and 4)  Total # and % enrolled	National				791,358 10.3%	779,031 9.8%	780,013 9.7%	781,912 9.7%	790,318 9.7%	789,083 9.6%
		State				58,954 8.7%	58,295 8.2%	57,901 7.8%	58,372 7.7%	58,838 7.5%	58,881 7.4%
		County	1,275 13.4%			1,487 15.8%	1,406 14.4%	1,330 13.2%	1,358 13.7%	1,345 13.9%	1,386 14.1%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 33, 82, 97, 103	Children in Head Start Program (Ages 3 and 4)  Total # and % enrolled	National	786,613 10	894,018 10.86	931,466 11.31	933,240 11.33
		State	58,804 14.92%	78,470 19.92	76,371 19.17	75,714 18.76
		County	1,363			

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Extreme Economic Deprivation Source: 66	Children receiving State subsidized child care (Age 12 and under) Total # and % of children	State	185,991 4.4%	198,936 4.7%	216,811 5.0%	228,552 4.9%	226,118 5.1%	231,860 5.2%	233,123 5.2%	237,087 5.2%
		County	6,546 10.0%	5,661 8.9%	5,865 9.3%	4,971 7.4%	5,554 9.0%	4,299 7.0%	4,552 7.5%	4,186 6.9%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation Source: 66	Children receiving State subsidized child care (Age 12 and under) Total # and % of children	State	240,093 5.2%	219,028 4.7%	237,178	229,989		
		County	4,369 7.2%	3,562 5.6%				

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children enrolled in Medicaid (Age 18 and under)	National		14,697,000 20.3%	15,090,000 20.9%	16,502,000 22.7%	17,526,000 23.9%	19,392,000 26.4%	19,917,000 27.0%	19,723,000 26.7%	20,067,000 27.1%
		State	982,335 16.3%	975,875 16.0%	994,339 16.0%	1,073,836 17.0%	1,391,592 21.8%	1,643,284 25.5%	1,778,603 27.3%	1,820,102 27.6%	1,784,302 26.5%
		County	22,146 23.1%	21,949 23.1%	22,367 23.7%	24,141 25.9%	28,170 30.6%	29,682 32.7%	32,078 35.4%	31,710 35.2%	31,761 35.4%
Sources: 66, 91											

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children enrolled in Medicaid (Age 18 and under)	National	20,899,000 28.1%	22,555,000 30.3%	1785000 29	22804000 31		
		State	1,850,714 27.2%	2164017 26.9	2458117 28.6	2683018 31.6	2,793,034 32.9%	
		County	33,100 37.0%	35228 35.7	39008 36.3	40879 37.4	41,015 37.5%	
Sources: 66, 91								

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children enrolled in CHIP	National	3,369,747	4,581,418	5,336,593	5,984,772	6,102,784	6,156,249	6,745,194
		State	59,926 1.0%	400,456 6.3%	517,171 8.1%	506,068 7.8%	359,734 5.5%	326,770 5.0%	326,231 4.4%
		County	1,650 1.7%	7,730 8.3%	9,272 10.1%	8,381 9.2%	5,840 6.5%	5,054 5.6%	10,349 5.3%
Sources: 63, 66									

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children enrolled in CHIP	National	7,097,584	7,368,479				
		State	349,135 4.4%	454,596 6.90%	493,580 7.1%	527,232 7.2%	562,550 7.9%	588,181 8.0%
		County	9,973 4.8%	12,745 7.00%	13,562 7.4%	14,055 7.6%	14,668 7.9%	14,929 8.1%
Sources: 63, 66								

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children in families receiving food stamps	National			8,564,531 11.9%	8,606,842 11.9%	9,444,549 13.0%	10,456,000 14.4%	11,630,447 15.9%	12,274,261 16.8%
		State	755,771 13.3%	570,920 9.9%	539,969 9.2%	553,634 9.3%	657,333 10.9%	727,930 15.7%	1,158,212 18.8%	1,292,354 20.7%
		County	17,743 19.6%	14,205 15.8%	13,259 14.9%	14,955 17.0%	17,885 20.5%	19,365 27.5%	24,982 29.2%	27,218 31.9%
Sources:										
59, 66, 94										

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children in families receiving SNAP (food stamps)	National	12,363,617 16.8%				14,656,962 18.9%		
		State	1,535,953 24.1%	1,317,029 21	1,331,273 20.5%	1,600,995 24.4%	1,809,902 26.4%	2,016,684 30.2%	1,964,626 29.1%
		County	30,491 35.9%	26,550 31.4%	26,915 31.9%	29,634 35.3%	31,975 36.2%	31,220 35.3%	30,530 34.6%
Sources:									
59, 66, 94									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children in Families receiving TANF	National					5,276,319 7.2	5,013,728 6.87	4,843,562 6.62	4,694,771 6.4	4,377,689 5.95
		State	421,500 7.1%	336,860 5.9%	268,467 4.7%	250,598 4.3%	257,381 4.3%	266,274 4.4%	276,761 4.5%	213,758 3.5%	170,146 2.7%
		County	10,596 11.6%	8,573 9.4%	6,712 7.5%	6,504 7.3%	6,586 7.5%	6,484 7.4%	5,917 6.9%	3,524 4.1%	2,867 3.4%
Source: 66											

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation	Children in Families receiving TANF	National	4,068,268 5.51	3,825,205 5.16	3,965,911 5.35	4,401,252 5.93	4,250,934 5.73	4,253,966 5.67	3,906,811 5.2
		State	136,940 2.1%	117,056 1.8%	102,287 1.6%	91,748 1.4%	97,299 1.4%		
		County	2,470 2.9%	2,145 2.5%	1,823 2.2%	1,582 1.9%	1,517 1.7%		
Source: 66									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 66, 94	Infant and children in families receiving WIC (Age 0-4)	National	5,633,364	5,567,740	5,443,523	5,525,823	5,678,055	5,773,612	5,972,784	6,056,366	6,064,696
		State	570,736 34.1%	581,524 34.2%	612,319 37.7%	620,687 37.5%	652,831 38.7%	684,436 39.1%	720,077 40.2%	742,964 40.5%	731,535 38.9%
		County	10,090 39.1%	10,293 39.9%	10,786 44.5%	10,706 44.3%	11,628 47.6%	11,606 47.2%	11,906 47.6%	11,815 46.3%	11,563 45.0%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 66, 94	% of infants and children receiving WIC	National	6,191,978	6,551,318	6,938,857	8,899,000	8,958,000	8,838,000
		State	736,450 38.6%	771,682 40.00%	802,449 41.20%	841,583 43.6%		
		County	11,420 44.1%	11,946 45.90%	12,002 46.00%	12,429 51.6%		

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Source: 80	Students from economically disadvantaged families	State	48.5	48.5	49.0	49.3	50.4	51.8	52.7	54.5	55.5
		Calallen	24.9	28.3	28.4	29.5	30.5	32.8	33.9	37.6	41.4
	% Free and reduced lunch	CCISD	55.3	53.0	56.3	55.7	56.8	56.7	57.5	61.0	62.6
		Flour Bluff	41.0	42.0	43.1	43.3	45.3	45.8	45.1	44.3	43.9
		Robstown	86.7	87.5	85.4	70.6	88.4	87.9	91.4	91.7	94.2
		Tuloso Midway	43.8	44.6	42.9	44.3	47.2	47.1	46.1	45.6	45.8
		West Oso	82.3	80.7	76.1	68.7	86.4	89.8	88.1	87.9	86.8



Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Source: 80	Students from economically disadvantaged families	State	55.4	55.2	56.6	59.0	59.2	60.4
		Calallen	41.3	40.6	40.6	45.5	45.0	42.6
	% Free and reduced lunch	CCISD	64.6	64.8	64.9	68.3	69.0	69.8
		Flour Bluff	44.2	44.1	43.5	45.8	45.1	44.8
		Robstown	93.2	93.0	92.2	88.3	91.0	74.7
		Tuloso Midway	48.4	44.5	46.0	51.1	55.1	52.9
		West Oso	86.4	85.2	86.1	87.7	88.6	88.2

Risk Factor	Indicator	Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	*2004	*2005	*2006
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 42, 78, 83	Recipients of Food Stamps, Medicaid, TANF County only	Food Stamps	40,929	35,818	34,800	36,629	40,521	48,259	50,748	53,546	52,096
		Medicaid	41,060	38,784	39,666	41,168	45,390	48,245	48,772	50,940	50,434
		TANF	12,472	9,494	8,445	8,497	8,197	7,389	4,356	3,528	2,919

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Category	*2007	*2008	*2009	*2010	*2011	*2012
Extreme Economic Deprivation  Sources: 42, 78, 83	Recipients of SNAP Medicaid, TANF County only	SNAP	48,987	50,147	55,159	63,121	61,676	60,244
		Medicaid	51,421	51,770	51,733	57,070	57,762	
		TANF	2,553	2,071	1,636	1,517		

\*Note: Texas Department of Human Services has been consolidated into Texas Health and Human Services Commission. Data for 1998 to 2003 are from DHS. Data for 2004 to 2008 are from HHSC- Average Monthly Enrollment Fiscal Year September to August

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult violent crimes arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 10,000 adults	National	423,284 20.31	369,982 17.52	367,039 17.16	384,564 17.77	398,277 18.19	370,929 16.76	371,682 16.61	393,547 17.39
		State	28,169 19.14	27,408 18.22	27,182 17.68	27,889 17.79	28,559 17.87	28,527 17.56	30,007 18.15	29,831 17.73
		County			736 32.00	762 33.19	735 31.83	703 30.38	634 27.11	668 28.33
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult violent crimes arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 10,000 adults	National	393,708 17.19	398,384 17.18	404,775 17.26	398,800 16.8	388,634 16.22	374,447 15.7	
		State	31,029 18.01	32,082 18.23	32,133 17.89	29,826 16.22	28,747 15.32	28,656 15.01	
		County	610 25.67	726 30.46	712 29.64	696 23.01	697 22.46	610 27.03	
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Percent of Homicides committed with a firearm	National	64.9%	65.2%	65.6%	63.4%	66.7%	66.9%	66.0%	68.0%
		State	67.8%	62.7%	62.3%	63.0%	61.3%	62.9%	64.8%	67.3%
		County	61.0%	53.0%	65.0%	69.6%	69.6%	55.6%	37.5%	58.3%
Sources: 43, 57, 65, 72, 98										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Percent of Homicides committed with a firearm	National	67.9%	68.0%	66.9%	67.1%	67.5%	67.8%	
		State	68.7%	66.8%	65.2%	68.0%	67.0%	69.0%	
		County	59.1%	58.8%	42.1%	58.8%	44.4%	66.6%	
Sources: 43, 57, 65, 72, 98									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior  Sources: 43, 57, 65, 72, 98	Percent of Robberies committed with a firearm	National	38.2%	39.9%	40.9%	42.0%	42.1%	41.8%	40.6%	42.1%
		State	42.0%	43.4%	43.3%	44.7%	45.7%	45.1%	44.3%	44.8%
		County	16.3%	19.0%	20.5%	18.7%	21.5%	21.3%	28.9%	20.7%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior  Sources: 43, 57, 65, 72, 98	Percent of Robberies committed with Firearm	National	42.2%	42.8%	43.5%	42.6%	41.4%	41.3%	
		State	45.6%	46.1%	47.6%	50.0%	50.0%	46.0%	
		County	26.4%	24.0%	20.4%	23.0%	21.7%	25.0%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior  Sources: 43, 57, 65, 72, 98	Percent of Aggravated Assaults committed with Firearm	National	22.80%	18.00%	18.10%	18.30%	19.00%	19.10%	19.30%	21.00%
		State	23.00%	20.00%	20.10%	20.30%	21.20%	21.60%	21.38%	23.26%
		County	19.00%	14.80%	15.12%	13.99%	14.34%	16.67%	15.77%	17.38%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior  Sources: 43, 57, 65, 72, 98	Percent of Aggravated Assaults committed with Firearm	National	21.90%	21.40%	21.40%	20.90%	20.60%	21.20%	
		State	23.72%	23.44%	23.10%	24.00%	22.00%	22.00%	
		County	14.55%	12.06%	18.31%	18.86%	18.18%	18.76%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult alcohol-related arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 1,000	National	1,727,404 8.18	1,708,750 7.99	1,716,162 7.93	1,829,538 8.35	1,764,899 7.97	1,788,217 7.99	1,788,607 7.90	1,851,522 8.09
		State	279,694 18.59	274,714 17.87	261,337 16.67	251,216 15.72	246,517 15.17	255,351 15.45	240,410 14.28	246,574 14.31
	County		7,384 32.11	6,288 27.39	6,373 27.60	6,362 27.49	6,312 26.99	5,825 24.70	6,308 26.54	
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult alcohol-related arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 1,000	National	1,918,699 8.28	2,001,139 8.54	1,921,423 8.1	1,835,716 7.66	1,642,384 6.78	
		State	257,441 14.63	266,891 14.86	264,436 14.38	249,307 13.29	201,570 10.50	
	County	5,648 23.69	6,586 27.41	5,729 22.45	5,780 22.65	5,499 21.55		
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76								

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult drug abuse violations arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 1,000	National	928,678 4.40	960,079 4.49	1,003,822 4.64	1,021,246 4.66	1,087,726 4.91	1,160,699 5.19	1,271,435 5.62	1,293,196 5.65
		State	97,103 6.45	96,646 6.29	94,272 6.01	93,492 5.85	101,695 6.26	116,444 7.04	120,484 7.16	134,410 7.80
	County	2,661 11.58	2,927 12.73	2,551 11.11	2,705 11.72	2,601 11.24	2,928 12.52	2,993 12.69	3,313 13.94	
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult drug abuse violations arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 1,000	National	1,299,273 5.60	1,223,069 5.22	1,170,581 4.93	1,141,042 4.76	1,062,191 4.38	
		State	140,881 8.01	135,600 7.55	140,111 7.62	130,718 6.90	132,313 6.92	
	County	3,989 16.73	3,205 13.34	2,930 11.48	2,973 11.65	2,781 11.82		
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76								

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult property crimes arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 1,000	National	814,218 3.86	809,206 3.78	853,628 3.94	898,472 4.10	883,545 3.99	932,324 4.17	956,154 4.22	908,507 3.97
		State	84,768 5.63	83,235 5.41	85,810 5.47	94,971 5.94	96,654 5.95	104,822 6.34	101,039 6.00	96,392 5.59
		County	2,357 10.26	2,461 10.70	2,420 10.54	2,477 10.73	2,625 11.34	2,534 10.84	2,465 10.45	2,381 10.02
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Parental Attitudes & Involvement in the Problem Behavior	Adult property crimes arrests (Age 17 and over) Rate per 1,000	National	988,552 4.26	1,055,226 4.50	1,035,421 4.36	1,002,672 4.18	1,010,225 4.17	
		State	106,400 6.05	112,622 6.27	118,340 6.43	114,792 6.12	110,246 5.77	
		County	2,306 9.67	2,636 10.97	2,486 9.74	2,412 9.45	2,506 9.82	
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72								

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Lack of Commitment to School	Average Daily Attendance	State	95.3%	95.4%	95.6%	95.5%	95.6%	95.6%	95.7%	95.7%
		Calallen	95.7%	95.9%	96.0%	95.6%	95.8%	96.0%	95.9%	96.0%
		CCISD	94.8%	94.8%	95.2%	95.2%	94.9%	94.7%	95.0%	95.1%
		Flour Bluff	95.2%	95.2%	95.4%	95.1%	95.1%	94.6%	95.6%	95.8%
		Robstown	94.7%	95.0%	94.5%	93.9%	93.8%	93.8%	94.1%	93.5%
		Tuloso Mid	95.6%	95.8%	96.1%	95.7%	95.9%	95.6%	95.5%	95.2%
		West Oso	94.8%	94.8%	94.4%	95.2%	95.1%	95.0%	95.3%	95.1%
Source: 80										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Lack of Commitment to School  Source: 80	Average Daily Attendance	State	95.5%	95.5%	95.5%	95.6%	95.5%	95.7%	
		Calallen	95.8%	95.8%	95.5%	95.6%	95.4%	95.7%	
		CCISD	95.0%	95.0%	94.8%	95.1%	94.8%	94.9%	
		Flour Bluff	95.4%	95.4%	95.0%	95.4%	95.4%	95.6%	
		Robstown	93.4%	93.4%	93.8%	93.9%	92.9%	93.9%	
		Tuloso Mid	95.4%	95.7%	95.9%	96.0%	95.7%	96.1%	
		West Oso	94.9%	95.7%	94.6%	94.8%	94.6%	94.8%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Courts	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Lack of Commitment to School  * Jan - Aug ** Jan - Oct *** Jan - May x second half of 2000-01 academic year xx all cases filed in 2001-2002 academic year  Sources: 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32	Failure to attend school violations (Truancy) Justice of the Peace	Prec. 1, Pl. 1	117	383	n/a	1	175	434	537	451	
		Prec. 1, Pl. 2	478	120	132	204	300	583	579	845	
		Prec. 1, Pl. 3	49	198							
		Prec. 2, Pl. 1		454	***219						
		Prec. 2, Pl. 2	175	220	185	314	386	393	380	n/a	
		Prec. 3	9	7	4	4	5	2	8	4	
		Prec. 4	13	15	7**	8	6	4	7		
		Prec. 5, Pl. 1 by Acad Yr		22x	119xx						
		Prec. 5, Pl. 2	0	13	31	41	10	4	22		

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Courts	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Lack of Commitment to School  * Jan - Aug ** Jan - Oct *** Jan - May x second half of 2000-01 academic year xx all cases filed in 2001-2002 academic year  Sources: 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32	Failure to attend school violations (Truancy) Justice of the Peace	Prec. 1, Pl. 1	662	549			
		Prec. 1, Pl. 2	849	752			
		Prec. 1, Pl. 3					
		Prec. 2, Pl. 1					
		Prec. 2, Pl. 2					
		Prec. 3	5	8			
		Prec. 4					
		Prec. 5, Pl. 1 by Acad Yr					
		Prec. 5, Pl. 2					

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Lack of Commitment to School  Sources: 23, 50, 84	Truancy (Age 10-17) Rate per 1,000									
	Texas Juvenile Probation Commission	State	2,956 1.14	2,739 1.04	2,949 1.11	2,463 0.92	2,573 0.95	2,113 0.78	2,018 0.74	2,052 0.74
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Department	County	286 7.01	221 5.49	97 2.46	69 1.76	36 0.93	232 5.97	264 6.86	131 3.41

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Lack of Commitment to School  Sources: 23, 50, 84	Truancy (Age 10-17) Rate per 1,000							
	Texas Juvenile Probation Commission	State	1,858 0.66	State unable to supply data				
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Department	County	106 2.80	137 3.64	88 2.31	369 9.71	289 7.60	29 0.76

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Lack of Commitment to School Source: 3	Failure to attend school violations (Truancy) CC Municipal Court	County	1,127	467	252	67	49	0	14
	nueces probation department	County						1100	1135

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Lack of Commitment to School Source: 3	Failure to Attend School Violations (Truancy) CC Municipal Court	County						
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Department age 10-17 rate per 1000	County	836 22	1200 31.5	1136 29.8	854 22.4	575 15.1	515 13.5

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	Survey was Taken in 2000 Only
Lack of Commitment to School Source: 102	% of Middle School/Junior High Students in Nueces County that reported "skipping" school.	County		
		1-3 days	14.90%	
		4-9 days	4.10%	
		10+ days	3.60%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	Graduation
Lack of Commitment to School Source: 80	Class of 2011 Attrition Rate (9th to graduation)= 30.2%	4,279	4,832	3,921	3,580	3,486	3,374
	Class of 2010 Attrition Rate (9th to graduation)= 32.8%	4,306	4,833	3,878	3,507	3,414	3,247
	Class of 2009 Attrition Rate (9th to graduation)= 34.6%	4,458	5,054	4,112	3,641	3,581	3,307
	Class of 2008 Attrition Rate (9th to graduation)= 34.4%	4,598	5,135	4,218	3,751	3,726	3,369
	Class of 2007 Attrition Rate (9th to graduation)= 36.6%	4,490	5,134	4,182	3,702	3,609	3,254
	Class of 2006 Attrition Rate (9th to graduation)= 36.3%	4,656	5,344	4,306	3,757	3,692	3,405
	Class of 2005 Attrition Rate (9th to graduation)= 36.7%	4,674	5,482	4,280	3,770	3,630	3,470



Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Drug abuse violations arrests (Age 10-14) Rate per 1,000	<b>National</b>	22,639 1.14	20,098 0.99	22,007 1.07	23,764 1.14	21,552 1.02	23,284 1.10	23,445 1.11	22,340 1.07
		<b>State</b>	3,183 2.01	3,619 2.25	3,539 2.15	4,001 2.40	3,629 2.15	4,089 2.40	4,149 2.42	3,511 2.05
	Texas Crime Reports		2,649 1.67	2,672 1.66	2,639 1.61	2,937 1.76	2,748 1.63	3,279 1.92	3,436 2.00	2,808 1.64
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.	<b>County</b>	112 4.43	128 5.12	118 4.77	122 4.95	129 5.26	146 6.01	160 6.59	144 6.02
	Texas Crime Reports		92 3.64	97 3.88	71 2.87	58 2.35	63 2.57	84 3.46	84 3.46	84 3.51
Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 84										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Drug abuse violations arrests (Age 10-14) Rate per 1,000	<b>National</b>	21,575 1.05	21,233 1.05	20,165 1.01	20,944 1.01	22,864 1.10	19,084 0.92	
		<b>State</b>	3,671 2.12	3,665 2.11	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
	Texas Crime Reports		2,712 1.56	2,815 1.62	2,698 1.54	2,206 1.21	585 0.31	2,115 1.10	
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.	<b>County</b>	155 6.52	143 6.13	134 5.79	151 6.44	107 4.56	89 3.79	110 4.69
	Texas Crime Reports		79 3.32	101 4.33	122 5.27	153 6.5	104 4.43	49 2.08	
Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 84									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior  Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	Property crimes arrests: (Age 10-14) Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson Rate per 1,000	National	130,370 6.45	126,717 6.15	122,083 5.84	124,126 5.88	116,203 5.49	114,514 5.43	103,278 4.96	95,447 4.64
	Texas Crime Reports	State	14,898 9.25	14,093 8.58	13,579 8.16	13,123 7.78	12,192 7.15	12,565 7.32	10,842 6.33	9,382 5.41
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.	County				222 9.05	182 7.49	177 7.29	175 7.31	215 9.04

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior  Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	Property crimes arrests: (Age 10-14) Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson Rate per 1,000	National	95,207 4.69	95,755 4.77	89,935 4.35	80,084 3.87	71,254 3.44	
	Texas Crime Reports	State	8,818 5.07	9,059 5.18	8,665 5.06	8,454 5.38	7,107 4.52	
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.	County	142 6.29	163 7.04	142 6.05	157 6.69	169 7.21	148 6.31
	Texas Crime Reports Rate per 1,000	County			178 7.59	238 10.15	259 11.04	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Violent crimes arrests: (Age 10-14) Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault Rate per 10,000	National	23,378 11.79	21,358 10.57	21,023 10.20	21,133 10.12	20,687 9.81	20,630 9.74	20,158 9.55	20,964 10.07
		Texas Juvenile Probation Commission	2,810 17.74	3,608 22.39	2,927 17.82	3,039 18.26	2,977 17.64	2,931 17.18	3,357 19.56	3,077 17.95
	Texas Crime Reports	1,925 12.15	1,857 11.53	1,712 10.42	1,718 10.32	1,588 9.41	1,648 9.66	1,629 9.49	1,625 9.48	
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.					43 17.54	37 15.23	51 21.02	39 16.29	
	Texas Crime Reports				28 11.31	37 15.02	31 12.64	26 10.70	33 13.60	26 10.86
Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 84										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Violent crimes arrests: (Age 10-14) Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault Rate per 10,000	National	20,910 10.17	19,739 9.73	19,209 9.58	17,013 8.23	15,298 7.39	13,923 6.72	
		Texas Juvenile Probation Commission	2,984 17.20	2,812 16.15	State is unable to provide data for these years.				
	Texas Crime Reports	1,634 9.42	1,408 8.09	1,292 7.38	1,355 7.06	1,243 6.58	1,072 5.58		
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.	39 16.40	34 14.57	30 12.96	31 13.22	30 12.79	25 10.66	25 10.66	
	Texas Crime Reports	29 12.20	34 14.57	33 14.26	27 11.50	70 29.85	34 14.50		
Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 84									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Age at first use of marijuana and alcohol for youth entering treatment	<b>State</b>								
		Alcohol	12.0	13.0	12.6	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.4	12.2
		Marijuana	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.3
		<b>County</b>								
Sources: 36, 37, 51, 76		Alcohol	13.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	11.8	13.1
		Marijuana	12.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	11.6	11.3

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Age at first use of marijuana and alcohol for youth entering treatment	<b>State</b>						both	both	both
		Alcohol	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
		Marijuana	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5			
		<b>County</b>						both	both	both
Sources: 36, 37, 51, 76		Alcohol	12.2	12.4	10.9	13.8	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.0
		Marijuana	11.4	11.9	12.2	11.8	12.1			

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	2000	2002	2004
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Reported Alcohol use by 8th graders % Ever Used	<b>State</b>				
		Beer	48.4%	45.6%	42.7%	38.9%
		Wine Coolers	49.7%	47.3%	45.3%	38.8%
		Wine	41.6%	41.1%	38.6%	35.9%
	Liquor	37.5%	36.6%	32.3%	29.2%	
	Nueces County Data is from survey in 2000	<b>County</b>				
		Beer		49.1%		
		Wine Coolers		59.5%		
Wine			43.2%			
Sources: 13, 14, 17, 102		Liquor		47.3%		

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2008	2010	2012
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Reported Alcohol use by 8th graders % Ever Used	<b>State</b>				
		Beer	39.3%	39.9%	42.8%	
		Wine Coolers	35.0%	39.6%	35.4%	
		Wine	36.9%	36.1%	35.5%	
		Liquor	30.6%	31.7%	33.5%	
	Nueces County Data is from survey in 2000	<b>County</b>				
		Beer				
		Wine Coolers				
		Wine				
		Liquor				
Sources: 13, 14, 17, 102						

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Reported drug use by 8th graders % Ever Used	<b>State</b>						
		Marijuana	27.1%	23.2%	23.3%	19.3%	17.0%	
		Inhalants	26.2%	22.9%	18.8%	20.5%	20.1%	
		Cocaine	6.3%	5.9%	4.8%	4.1%	4.0%	
		Rohypnol	6.0%	4.3%	4.6%	3.4%	2.3%	
		Downers	4.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	
		Hallucinogens	4.2%	2.5%	2.0%	2.7%	2.4%	
		Nueces County Data is from survey in 2000	<b>County</b>					
			Marijuana			40.40%		
			Inhalants			10.90%		
	Cocaine				9.70%			
	Sources: 13, 14, 15, 17, 102							
		Rohypnol			10.70%			
		Downers			9.20%			
Hallucinogens				7.50%				

\*Since 2008, the question of specific-inhalant types has been deleted and only generic-inhalant question has been surveyed in the secondary school survey. The 2008 figures can not be compared properly to the previous figures.

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2010	2012
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Reported drug use by 8th graders % Ever Used	<b>State</b>			
		Marijuana	14.9%	17.1%	15.2%
		Inhalants	*10.6%	14.5%	11.8%
		Cocaine	3.4%	2.6%	1.9%
		Rohypnol	1.8%		
		Downers	1.9%	4.4%	3.0%
		Hallucinogens	2.1%	3.4%	2.8%
		<b>County</b>			
		Marijuana			
		Inhalants			
		Cocaine			
		Rohypnol			
		Downers			
Hallucinogens					
Sources: 13, 14, 15, 17, 102					

\*Since 2008, the question of specific-inhalant types has been deleted and only generic-inhalant question has been surveyed in the secondary school survey. The 2008 figures can not be compared properly to the previous figures.

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	Longitudinal dropout rate (Grades 9-12) for each graduating class	<b>State</b>	8.9%	8.5%		6.2%	5.0%
		<b>School Districts</b>					
	Calallen	5.3%	4.2%	1.5%	3.3%	2.3%	
	CCISD	11.2%	11.1%	7.7%	6.4%	5.0%	
	Flour Bluff	11.2%	6.3%	2.1%	1.9%	2.6%	
	Robstown	12.4%	14.0%	18.9%	6.1%	9.4%	
	Tuloso Mid	5.0%	3.3%	3.0%	1.4%	0.4%	
West Oso	17.1%	16.8%	11.9%	16.9%	12.6%		
Sources: 47, 48, 49, 80							

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior  Sources: 47, 48, 49, 80	Longitudinal dropout rate (Grades 9-12) for each graduating class	State	4.5%	3.9%	4.3%	8.8%	11.4%	10.5%
		School Districts	Calallen	3.8%	2.2%	0.3%	3.1%	10.8%
	CCISD	3.6%	3.3%	4.4%	8.7%	11.3%	10.5%	
	Flour Bluff	N/A	N/A	1.7%	1.9%	2.9%	4.6%	
	Robstown	3.5%	5.4%	9.1%	14.1%	29.1%	31.2%	
	Tuloso Mid	2.0%	N/A	0.7%	0.4%	2.0%	3.2%	
	West Oso	7.8%	7.1%	5.3%	10.1%	15.1%	11.7%	

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009	2010	2011	2012
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior  Sources: 47, 48, 49, 80	Longitudinal dropout rate (Grades 9-12) for each graduating class	State	9.4%	7.3%	6.8%	
		School Districts	Calallen	3.8%	1.1%	1.8%
	CCISD	10.9%	6.5%	9.2%		
	Flour Bluff	3.7%	1.5%	1.4%		
	Robstown	14.1%	22.9%	31.5%		
	Tuloso Mid	1.2%	1.9%	2.6%		
	West Oso	12.5%	4.0%	8.8%		

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior  Source: 80	Annual Dropout Rate	State	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
		Calallen	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
		CCISD	2.4	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1
		Flour Bluff	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
		Robstown	2.7	4.3	2.8	2.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.8
		Tuloso Mid	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
		West Oso	2.5	1.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior  Source: 88	Annual Dropout Rate	State	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4
		Calallen	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8
		CCISD	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.1
		Flour Bluff	1.3	3.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
		Robstown	5.6	6.5	8.3	7.3	8.7	3.2
		Tuloso Mid	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.2
		West Oso	4.7	3.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.3



## DATA INDICATORS FOR SECONDARY RISK FACTORS WITH CLEAR IMPACT

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Early Academic Failure      Source: 80	Retention Rates- 5th grade Rate per 100 students	State	0.9	0.9	3.8	2.9	2.3
		Calallen	0.4	0	0.5	3.4	1.1
		CCISD	0.5	0.6	2.7	2	3.2
		Flour Bluff	0.3	0.9	8.3	4.4	3.9
		Robstown	2.1	3.9	11.4	0	2.1
		Tuloso Mid	0	1.5	0	2.1	0
		West Oso	2.5	8.3	0.8	0	0

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Early Academic Failure      Source: 80	Retention Rates- 5th grade Rate per 100 students	State	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2
		Calallen	0.4	0.4	0.4	0
		CCISD	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3
		Flour Bluff	3.4	2.9	3.5	2.0
		Robstown	5.9	7.4	2.5	2.6
		Tuloso Mid	0.4	0.5	0.4	0
		West Oso	2.3	0	0.7	0.6

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Early Academic Failure    Source: 80	Retention Rates- 8th grade Rate per 100 students	State	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3
		Calallen	0.4	0	0	0.8	0.7
		CCISD	2.3	4.3	3.1	2.5	1.5
		Flour Bluff	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	2.4
		Robstown	2.6	0.5	10.9	4.6	0.5
		Tuloso Mid	1.0	0.5	7.9	0.2	0.9
		West Oso	4.3	4.3	11.8	3.5	0.8

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Early Academic Failure    Source: 80	Retention Rates- 8th grade Rate per 100 students	State	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
		Calallen	0	0.8	0.4	0.7
		CCISD	4.8	2.4	2.2	1.4
		Flour Bluff	2.1	2.5	4.7	2.2
		Robstown	1.8	0.5	5.5	11.1
		Tuloso Mid	0.5	0	0	0
		West Oso	10.1	2.5	0.7	0

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Early Academic Failure      Source: 80	Reading and Math Proficiency  % passing Reading and Math TAAS tests for all grades combined  (Scores reported are those students taking TAAS in the spring of the school year)	State	87.4, 87.4	88.9, 90.2	91.3, 92.7	79.0, 69.0	80.0, 67.0	83.0, 71.0	87.0, 75.0
		Calallen	96.2, 94.7	95.6, 95.3	97.4, 97.2	88.0, 84.0	89.0, 77.0	89.0, 83.0	92.0, 81.0
		CCISD	86.3, 84.8	88.3, 87.6	90.3, 89.9	77.0, 61.0	79.0, 60.0	82.0, 64.0	87.0, 69.0
		Flour Bluff	90.6, 91.4	92.8, 94.4	94.5, 95.6	80.0, 72.0	82.0, 70.0	88.0, 76.0	90.0, 80.0
		Robstown	85.9, 85.0	85.7, 86.4	85.2, 85.8	70.0, 50.0	68.0, 46.0	72.0, 52.0	78.0, 56.0
		Tuloso Mid	93.9, 94.8	93.2, 93.5	90.9, 93.7	84.0, 75.0	83.0, 72.0	86.0, 74.0	89.0, 79.0
		West Oso	85.0, 82.4	85.4, 84.7	84.7, 81.1	63.0, 41.0	64.0, 47.0	74.0, 53.0	81.0, 57.0

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Early Academic Failure      Source: 80	Reading and Math Proficiency  % passing Reading and Math TAKS tests for all grades combined  The Texas Assessment of Knowledge & Skills (TAKS) replaced the TAAS test in the 2002-2003 school year  (Scores reported are those students taking the TAKS in the spring of the school year)	State	88.0, 77.0	91.0, 80.0	91.0, 82.0	90.0,84.0	90.0,84.0
		Calallen	94.0, 84.0	96.0, 88.0	96.0, 90.0	94.0,91.0	94.0,92.0
		CCISD	89.0, 73.0	91.0, 76.0	91.0, 77.0	90.0,79.0	88.0,78.0
		Flour Bluff	92.0, 80.0	93.0, 81.0	95.0, 84.0	93.0,86.0	93.0,87.0
		Robstown	78.0, 56.0	82.0, 64.0	81.0, 66.0	82.0,67.0	79.0,68.0
		Tuloso Mid	90.0, 79.0	94.0, 82.0	93.0, 86.0	93.0,87.0	92.0,87.0
		West Oso	80.0, 59.0	83.0, 60.0	87.0, 68.0	86.0,74.0	84.0,76.0

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Early Academic Failure  Source: 80	Percent of eligible students scoring at or above accountability criteria on SAT or ACT.	State	27.2	27.2	27.3	26.9	26.6	27.2	27.0	27.4
		Calallen	27.1	26.2	26.0	30.8	26.7	30.5	26.5	26.6
		CCISD	24.8	26.2	24.0	22.0	22.4	21.9	21.1	20.4
		Flour Bluff	30.2	31.6	31.8	34.4	33.7	28.6	26.8	27.6
		Robstown	3.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	5.1	2.9	0.7
		Tuloso Mid	26.0	23.2	28.9	23.3	23.8	30.3	32.1	23.0
		West Oso	2.7	11.1	8.6	6.4	0.0	6.1	4.1	0.0

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Early Academic Failure  Source: 80	Percent of eligible students scoring at or above accountability criteria on SAT or ACT.	State	27.1	27.0	27.2	26.9	26.9	25.7
		Calallen	25.7	23.3	28.8	31.3	26.8	14.6
		CCISD	20.1	22.0	20.1	19.0	22.9	17.8
		Flour Bluff	26.5	28.3	35.5	27.7	26.8	33.2
		Robstown	4.9	1.9	6.2	5.3	1.1	3.3
		Tuloso Mid	22.0	27.5	32.3	21.1	25.0	23.4
		West Oso	0.0	0.0	4.9	12.8	1.6	3.5

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Perceived harmfulness of marijuana use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded great risk of harm if smoke marijuana regularly	National							
		8th	44.3%	43.1%	45.0%	45.7%	47.4%	46.3%	46.0%
		10th	65.9%	65.9%	65.8%	65.9%	64.7%	62.8%	60.8%
		12th	59.9%	58.1%	58.5%	57.4%	58.3%	57.4%	53.0%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Perceived harmfulness of marijuana use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded great risk of harm to smoke marijuana regularly	National						
		8th	48.6%	50.5%	48.9%	48.9%	50.2%	48.1%
		10th	63.9%	65.6%	65.5%	64.9%	64.5%	64.8%
		12th	54.9%	54.6%	58.0%	57.9%	54.8%	51.7%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Perceived harmfulness of marijuana use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded great risk of harm to smoke marijuana regularly	National				
		8th				
		10th				
		12th				

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived harmfulness of marijuana use by 4th-6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded somewhat or very dangerous to use marijuana	State							
		*Grades 4-6	90.1%	89.3%	87.6%	86.9%	86.3%	86.4%	84.8%
		8th	84.7%	81.9%	81.3%	84.6%	83.2%	85.1%	85.2%
		10th	81.0%	76.2%	74.7%	78.3%	68.7%	73.9%	74.5%
		12th	81.8%	76.8%	74.4%	74.8%	70.3%	72.7%	70.1%

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded very dangerous or dangerous to use marijuana

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2010	2012
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived harmfulness of marijuana use by 4th-6th, 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded somewhat or very dangerous to use marijuana	State			
		*Grades 4-6	83.0%	no data	
		8th	84.1%	81.4%	
		10th	71.0%	68.1%	
		12th	65.0%	62.5%	

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded very dangerous or dangerous to use marijuana

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Perceived harmfulness of alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded great risk of harm to take 5 or more drinks 1 or 2x each weekend	National					
		8th	51.8%	55.6%	56.0%	55.3%	55.9%
		10th	50.9%	51.8%	52.5%	51.9%	51.0%
		12th	49.5%	43.0%	42.8%	43.1%	42.7%

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Perceived harmfulness of alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded great risk of harm to take 5 or more drinks 1 or 2x each weekend	National						
		8th	56.1%	56.4%	56.5%	56.9%	57.2%	56.4%
		10th	50.7%	51.7%	51.6%	51.7%	53.3%	52.4%
		12th	43.6%	42.2%	43.5%	43.6%	45.0%	47.6%

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Perceived harmfulness of alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded great risk of harm to take 5 or more drinks 1 or 2x each weekend	National						
		8th	57.9%	57.0%	no data	49.8%		
		10th	54.1%	56.6%	no data	44.2%		
		12th	45.8%	46.3%	no data	41.9%		

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived harmfulness of alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded somewhat or very dangerous to use alcohol	State							
		*Grades 4-6	91.7%	91.1%	90.3%	91.2%	91.9%	91.3%	92.1%
		8th	77.0%	76.3%	75.4%	78.1%	77.5%	77.7%	77.4%
		10th	80.5%	79.8%	80.1%	81.9%	78.7%	75.5%	75.5%
		12th	84.1%	83.9%	83.1%	83.9%	83.8%	79.3%	78.7%

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded very dangerous or dangerous to use alcohol

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2010	2012
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived harmfulness of alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded somewhat or very dangerous to use alcohol	State			
		*Grades 4-6	91.9%	no data	
		8th	75.3%	76.0%	
		10th	75.4%	77.3%	
		12th	77.8%	78.4%	

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded very dangerous or dangerous to use alcohol

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Estimates of friends' marijuana use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded most or all of their friends smoke marijuana	National							
		8th	12.6%	12.1%	10.4%	11.4%	10.0%	9.4%	7.8%
		10th	23.5%	23.3%	22.4%	23.8%	23.3%	21.8%	19.2%
		12th	23.8%	24.2%	23.2%	24.0%	21.4%	21.7%	21.1%

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Estimates of friends' marijuana use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded most or all of their friends smoke marijuana	National							
		8th	9.1%	8.9%	7.7%	8.0%	no data	6.6%	
		10th	19.5%	18.5%	17.8%	18.9%	no data	24.2%	
		12th	17.9%	19.6%	19.2%	19.9%	no data	25.4%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Estimates of friends' marijuana use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded some, most, or all of their friends use marijuana	State							
		*Grades 4-6	8.8%	12.3%	12.2%	8.7%	8.9%	8.0%	6.6%
		8th	24.5%	30.5%	29.5%	24.2%	24.0%	21.9%	20.7%
		10th	35.0%	41.5%	42.8%	38.2%	42.1%	40.0%	36.3%
		12th	33.3%	41.6%	41.5%	42.1%	40.8%	40.9%	38.9%

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded some or most of their friends use marijuana

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2010	2012
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Estimates of friends' marijuana use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded some, most, or all of their friends use marijuana	State			
		*Grades 4-6	7.0%	no data	
		8th	20.3%	22.8%	
		10th	37.1%	41.7%	
		12th	39.5%	44.5%	

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded some or most of their friends use marijuana

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Estimates of friends' alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded most or all of their friends drink alcoholic beverages	National							
		8th	24.9%	23.6%	22.7%	20.1%	19.6%	19.3%	17.6%
		10th	50.3%	52.0%	50.2%	45.7%	44.9%	44.5%	43.9%
		12th	58.2%	57.2%	59.2%	53.7%	53.1%	53.9%	55.3%

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Source: 11	Estimates of friends' alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded most or all of their friends drink alcoholic beverages	National							
		8th	19.1%	17.6%	17.9%	no data	17.5%		
		10th	46.2%	44.7%	41.3%	no data	35.8%		
		12th	52.4%	52.0%	51.6%	no data	46.1%		

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Estimates of friends' alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded some, most, or all of their friends use alcohol	State							
		*Grades 4-6	37.3%	35.4%	34.6%	30.9%	27.2%	26.1%	23.7%
		8th	49.2%	45.4%	46.1%	43.1%	37.4%	36.2%	34.8%
		10th	69.2%	65.7%	67.9%	66.8%	63.6%	61.5%	59.9%
		12th	74.7%	72.5%	73.8%	75.2%	70.7%	68.1%	68.2%

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded some or most of their friends use alcohol

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2010	2012
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Estimates of friends' alcohol use by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders % responded some, most, or all of their friends use alcohol	State			
		*Grades 4-6	23.9%	no data	
		8th	36.1%	34.7%	
		10th	59.5%	58.5%	
		12th	68.1%	67.5%	

\*For Grades 4-6 % responded some or most of their friends use alcohol



Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior  Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76	Juvenile alcohol-related arrests (Age 16 and under) Rate per 10,000	National	75,327 11.16	68,857 10.14	66,163 9.69	62,296 9.08	68,496 9.97	62,416 9.06	61,275 8.87	59,584 8.61
		State	6,102 11.22	5,564 10.09	5,207 9.34	5,473 9.68	5,155 8.99	4,711 8.10	4,598 7.80	3,921 6.56
		County			113 13.54	149 18.09	142 17.28	159 19.44	219 26.77	156 19.06

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior  Sources: 33, 43, 57, 65, 72, 76	Juvenile alcohol-related arrests (Age 16 and under) Rate per 10,000	National	65,787 9.48	67,008 9.65	62,122 8.93	54,416 7.80	47,937 6.87	43,061 6.18	
		State	3,830 6.24	3,916 6.27	3,907 6.13	3,837 5.51	3,495 4.58	3,195 4.09	
		County	171 20.83	82 10.03	243 29.70	188 24.91	145 19.21	92 12.19	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior  Sources: 35, 36, 45, 74, 76	Adolescents in drug or alcoholism treatment (Age 17 and under) Rate per 10,000	State	5,309 9.21	4,339 7.37	4,527 7.59	5,653 9.34	6,572 10.76	6,484 10.50	7,833 12.56
		County	263 29.25	223 25.02	163 18.57	134 15.40	199 23.18	171 19.97	171 20.07

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior  Sources: 35, 36, 45, 74, 76	Adolescents in drug or alcoholism treatment (Age 17 and under) Rate per 10,000	State	7,579 11.89	7,440 11.56	6,986 10.76	6,934 10.65	8,534 13.24	8,604 13.34	8,382 13.00
		County	190 22.39	198 23.40	172 20.38	292 33.43	317 36.29	253 28.96	242 27.44

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior	Juvenile property crimes arrests (Age 16 and under) Rate per 1,000	National	277,699 4.09	271,591 3.98	266,718 3.89	271,693 3.95	255,815 3.71	254,066 3.68	239,406 3.46
		State	32,150 5.83	30,618 5.49	29,737 5.26	29,163 5.09	27,564 4.74	28,210 4.79	24,677 4.13
		County		488 5.85	242 2.94	284 3.46	360 4.40	471 5.76	379 4.63
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 64, 72									

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior	Juvenile property crimes arrests (Age 16 and under) Rate per 1,000	National	228,095 3.29	238,393 3.43	249,909 3.59	238,985 3.42	288,592 4.13	257,739 3.7	
		State	21,889 3.57	22,345 3.58	23,880 3.75	23,895 3.72	22,257 3.42	18,623 2.82	
		County	388 4.73	254 3.11	435 5.32	457 6.05	541 7.16	488 6.19	
Sources: 33, 43, 57, 64, 72									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior	Adolescent Pregnancies  Total # of births to mothers <18 years old % of total live births	National	182,693 4.6	172,642 4.4	165,728 4.1	153,105 3.8	146,046 3.6	141,045 3.4	140,761 3.4	139,913 3.4
		State	21,752 6.4	21,177 6.1	20,752 5.7	19,754 5.4	19,730 5.3	19,237 5.1	19,247 5.0	18,988 4.9
		County	450 8.5	411 7.8	378 7.2	307 5.9	305 6.1	270 5.5	318 6.3	301 5.9
Sources: 46, 62, 75										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Friends Who Engage In the Problem Behavior	Adolescent Pregnancies  Total # of births to mothers <18 years old % of total live births	National	145,339 3.4			129,276 3.1	113,670 2.8		
		State	19,453 4.9	19,863 4.9	19,775 4.9	18,732 4.7	16,720 4.3	14,638 3.9	
		County	279 5.6	311 6.2	285 5.7	303 6.2	268 5.7	233 5	
Sources: 46, 62, 75									

Data for this table appear to be inaccurate and not reflective of the age group specified. Alternative data are being sought.

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Friends who Engage In the Problem Behavior     Sources:  41, 44, 53, 77, 91	Adolescents with sexually transmitted diseases  (Age 15-19)  Total # and rate per 1,000	State Chlamydia								
		Syphilis								
		Gonorrhea								
		County Chlamydia								
		Syphilis								
		Gonorrhea								

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Friends who Engage In the Problem Behavior     Sources:  41, 44, 53, 77, 91	Adolescents with sexually transmitted diseases  (Age 15-19)  Total # and rate per 1,000	State Chlamydia							
		Syphilis							
		Gonorrhea							
		County Chlamydia							
		Syphilis							
		Gonorrhea							

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Availability of Drugs  Source: 11	Perceived availability of marijuana by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that marijuana is fairly easy or very easy to obtain	National							
		8th	48.4%	47.0%	48.1%	46.6%	44.8%	41.0%	41.1%
		10th	78.2%	77.7%	77.4%	75.9%	73.9%	73.3%	72.6%
		12th	88.9%	88.5%	88.5%	87.2%	87.1%	85.8%	85.6%

## Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Availability of Drugs  Source: 11	Perceived availability of marijuana by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that marijuana is fairly easy or very easy to obtain	National							
		8th	39.6%	37.4%	39.3%	39.8%	41.4%	37.9%	
		10th	70.7%	69.0%	67.4%	69.3%	69.4%	68.4%	
		12th	84.9%	83.9%	83.9%	81.1%	82.1%	82.2%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Availability of Drugs  Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived availability of marijuana by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that marijuana is somewhat easy or very easy to obtain	State							
		*Grades 4-6	9.0%	10.0%	10.0%	8.0%	8.0%	7.0%	5.7%
		8th	36.2%	40.7%	37.5%	32.6%	32.2%	28.8%	26.8%
		10th	58.3%	63.2%	62.2%	59.0%	59.7%	57.0%	52.1%
		12th	65.4%	70.5%	68.3%	66.6%	64.8%	64.8%	63.5%

\*For Grade 4-6, % indicating they had been offered marijuana before

## Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2010	2012
Availability of Drugs  Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived availability of marijuana by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that marijuana is somewhat easy or very easy to obtain	State			
		*Grades 4-6	5.5%	no data	
		8th	23.7%	23.8%	
		10th	49.3%	47.9%	
		12th	58.4%	57.2%	

\*For Grade 4-6, % indicating they had been offered marijuana before

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Availability of Drugs  Source: 11	Perceived availability of alcohol by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that alcohol is fairly easy or very easy to obtain	National							
		8th	72.3%	70.6%	70.6%	67.9%	67.0%	64.9%	64.2%
		10th	88.2%	87.7%	87.7%	84.8%	83.4%	84.3%	83.7%
		12th	95.0%	94.8%	94.3%	94.7%	94.2%	94.2%	93.0%

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Availability of Drugs  Source: 11	Perceived availability of alcohol by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that alcohol is fairly easy or very easy to obtain	National							
		8th	63.0%	62.0%	64.1%	61.8%	61.1%	59.0%	
		10th	83.1%	82.6%	81.1%	80.9%	80.0%	77.9%	
		12th	92.5%	92.2%	92.2%	92.1%	90.4%	88.9%	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Availability of Drugs  Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived availability of alcohol by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that alcohol is somewhat easy or very easy to obtain	State							
		*Grades 4-6	34.0%	33.0%	33.0%	31.0%	28.0%	26.0%	23.7%
		8th	70.3%	68.5%	68.8%	67.5%	63.3%	58.8%	58.9%
		10th	85.5%	83.0%	83.0%	81.5%	79.5%	76.6%	75.7%
		12th	88.8%	89.1%	86.5%	85.8%	82.3%	82.2%	80.4%

\*For Grade 4-6, % indicating they had been offered alcohol before

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2010	2012
Availability of Drugs  Sources: 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Perceived availability of alcohol by 8th, 10th, and 12th graders  % responded that alcohol is somewhat easy or very easy to obtain	State			
		*Grades 4-6	23.9%	no data	
		8th	58.2%	64.5%	
		10th	75.2%	80.4%	
		12th	78.4%	84.5%	

\*For Grade 4-6, % indicating they had been offered alcohol before

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Availability of Drugs  Sources: 38, 86	Sales of alcoholic beverages								
	Gross total Liquor Store Sales	CC MSA				36,902,954	37,753,963	40,328,103	43,244,036
	Sales tax receipts for mixed beverages	County	42,604,319	44,555,229	47,632,082	50,886,340	52,482,574	56,404,342	60,650,434

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Availability of Drugs  Sources: 38, 86	Sales of alcoholic beverages								
	Gross total Liquor Store Sales	CC MSA	47,082,903	49,463,346	53,364,840	54,640,732	56,353,648	58,757,297	64,256,510
	Sales tax receipts for mixed beverages	County	67,467,568	71,751,259	74,961,383	74,158,569	74,762,401	81,257,404	88,485,464

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	Juvenile drug abuse violations arrests (Age 0-16) Rate per 10,000	National	89,874 13.32	78,324 11.53	82,255 12.04	87,418 12.74	81,771 11.90	84,496 12.27	85,406 12.36	86,406 12.48
		State	9,349 17.18	9,413 17.07	9,011 16.17	9,650 17.06	9,055 15.79	10,141 17.44	10,442 17.71	9,212 15.40
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept. Offenses	County Felony	44	64	77	42	60	78	112	61
		Misdemeanor	281	322	291	294	306	325	344	330
	Texas Crime Reports				208 24.93	117 14.21	156 18.98	190 23.23	226 27.63	166 20.29

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors	Juvenile drug abuse violations arrests (Age 0-16) Rate per 10,000	National	86,691 12.50	87,121 12.54	81,029 11.64	79,962 11.47	61,494 9.45	68,454 10.40	
		State	9,348 15.24	10,101 16.17	9,353 14.67	9,678 15.08	9,884 15.2	8,390 12.7	
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept. Offenses	County Felony	78	62	77	63	38	48	20
		Misdemeanor	353	336	276	324	296	235	254
	Texas Crime Reports		193 23.51	258 31.56	308 37.64	391 43.43	297 32.99	145 16.1	
Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors	School Discipline Behavior-related removals or suspensions (Total # and % of all students)	Calallen ISD	N/A	N/A	2,499 58.2%	2,581 60.9%	2,448 60.5%	241 5.48%	227 5.23%
		CCISD	716 1.8%	721 1.8%	803 2.1%	751 1.9%	765 1.9%	3,918 9.12%	4,153 9.71%
		Flour Bluff ISD	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	200 3.52%	187 3.22%
		Robstown ISD	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	479 11.16%	461 10.74%
		Tul-Mid ISD	205 6.7%	321 10.6%	499 16.3%	80 2.5%	55 1.7%	274 7.15%	225 5.85%
		West Oso ISD	N/A	74 3.9%	40 2.2%	47 2.5%	39 2.1%	249 11.31%	326 13.99%
Sources: 1, 6, 52, 58									

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Source: 81	School Discipline Students suspended out of school (Total # and % of all students)	Calallen ISD	236 5.31%	233 5.39%	247 5.77%	245 5.76%	204 4.9%	161 3.8%	151 3.46%
		CCISD	3,834 8.90%	3,591 8.48%	3,036 7.22%	3,085 7.40%	3,033 7.3%	2,838 6.8%	3,139 7.48%
		Flour Bluff ISD	205 3.45%	191 3.17%	209 3.41%	161 2.60%	149 2.46%	156 2.53%	148 2.42%
		Robstown ISD	553 13.05%	516 12.63%	424 10.73%	404 10.65%	521 13.96%	446 12.30%	359 10.04%
		Tul-Mid ISD	249 6.50%	190 5.01%	201 5.37%	163 4.27%	115 3.0%	128 3.3%	108 2.71%
		West Oso ISD	285 12.51%	232 10.12%	188 7.82%	156 6.50%	165 6.9%	201 8.4%	176 7.48%

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 1, 6, 52, 58	School Discipline Behavior-related expulsions (Total # and % of all students)	Calallen ISD	N/A	N/A	2 0.05%	5 0.12%	1 0.02%	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
		CCISD	79 0.20%	115 0.29%	44 0.11%	31 0.08%	45 0.11%	98 0.23%	72 0.17%
		Flour Bluff ISD	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	30 0.53%	26 0.45%
		Robstown ISD	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
		Tul-Mid ISD	0	1 0.03%	8 0.25%	22 0.69%	0	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
		West Oso ISD	0	4 0.21%	1 0.05%	0	4 0.21%	N/A N/A	6 0.26%



Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Source: 81	School Discipline Students expelled (Total # and % of all students)	Calallen ISD	N/A	N/A	11	N/A	6	8	N/A
			N/A	N/A	0.27%	N/A	0.14%	0.19%	N/A
		CCISD	68	53	44	36	26	28	26
			0.16%	0.13%	0.10%	0.09%	0.06%	0.07%	0.06%
		Flour Bluff ISD	23	33	38	28	22	19	14
			0.39%	0.55%	0.62%	0.45%	0.36%	0.31%	0.23%
		Robstown ISD	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tul-Mid ISD	5	5	7	7	N/A	6	14		
	0.13%	0.13%	0.19%	0.19%	N/A	0.15%	0.35%		
West Oso ISD	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Counts less than 5 and greater than 0, and, when necessary, other associated counts are masked with the value "N/A" to comply with FERPA.

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Source: 81	School Discipline Drug-related incidents* (Total # and % of all incidents)	Calallen ISD	41	53	39	54	53	34
			1.23%	2.08%	1.66%	2.68%	2.35%	1.59%
		CCISD	479	488	411	399	466	494
			1.86%	1.64%	1.49%	2.10%	2.75%	2.60%
		Flour Bluff ISD	54	39	25	51	41	33
			1.86%	1.42%	1.04%	1.89%	1.31%	1.27%
		Robstown ISD	69	55	14	34	70	37
	3.40%	1.51%	0.31%	1.06%	2.65%	2.38%		
Tul-Mid ISD	34	12	26	15	26	23		
	1.95%	0.64%	1.25%	0.97%	1.71%	1.72%		
West Oso ISD	0	13	18	18	11	10		
	0.00%	0.70%	1.10%	2.14%	0.49%	0.81%		

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Source: 81	School Discipline Drug-related incidents* (Total # and % of all incidents)  Includes the following: 1. possessed, sold, used, or under the influence of marijuana, alcoholic beverage, or other controlled substance 2. abuse of volatile chemical 3. purchased, possessed, used, or accepted tobacco product 4. felony controlled substance or alcohol violation	Calallen ISD	36 1.63%	34 1.96%	31 1.50%
		CCISD	443 1.72%	440 1.81%	543 2.38%
		Flour Bluff ISD	41 1.50%	10 0.34%	62 2.59%
		Robstown ISD	34 1.21%	23 1.06%	35 1.46%
		Tul-Mid ISD	26 2.21%	30 2.84%	18 1.47%
		West Oso ISD	N/A N/A	18 0.86%	11 0.39%

\*Note: May include duplicate counts of students. One student may have multiple drug-related incidents

A disciplinary incident number is generated when an incident occurs on a campus which results in one or more disciplinary actions for one or more students.

In some cases, a student may receive more than one disciplinary action for the same disciplinary offense resulting in a district submitting more than one record for the identical incident number.

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Source: 81	School Discipline Behavior-related incidents* (Total # and % of all incidents)  Some examples include: disruptive behavior, false alarm report, fighting mutual combat, public lewdness of indecent exposure, misconduct while in AEP, criminal mischief, terroristic threat, assault, used/exhibit/possess illegal knife	Calallen ISD	30 0.90%	82 3.22%	43 1.83%	72 3.57%	77 3.41%	26 1.22%
		CCISD	1,816 7.06%	646 2.17%	948 3.44%	856 4.51%	762 4.50%	740 3.89%
		Flour Bluff ISD	393 13.57%	35 1.28%	38 1.58%	31 1.15%	189 6.02%	100 3.85%
		Robstown ISD	179 8.81%	202 5.56%	116 2.56%	136 4.25%	109 4.12%	71 4.57%
		Tul-Mid ISD	103 5.90%	68 3.65%	73 3.51%	65 4.20%	53 3.48%	35 2.62%
		West Oso ISD	0 0.00%	114 6.10%	88 5.39%	58 6.90%	67 2.97%	51 4.14%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Source: 81	School Discipline Behavior-related incidents* (Total # and % of all incidents)  Some examples include: disruptive behavior, false alarm report, fighting mutual combat, public lewdness of indecent exposure, misconduct while in AEP, criminal mischief, terroristic threat, assault, used/exhibit/possess illegal knife	Calallen ISD	47 2.13%	38 2.19%	16 0.77%
		CCISD	731 2.83%	775 3.20%	609 2.67%
		Flour Bluff ISD	95 3.47%	N/A N/A	59 2.47%
		Robstown ISD	90 3.21%	71 3.28%	83 3.46%
		Tul-Mid ISD	11 0.93%	N/A N/A	14 1.15%
		West Oso ISD	32 2.18%	N/A N/A	N/A N/A

\*Note: May include duplicate counts of students. One student may have multiple behavior-related incidents

A disciplinary incident number is generated when an incident occurs on a campus which results in one or more disciplinary actions for one or more students.

In some cases, a student may receive more than one disciplinary action for the same disciplinary offense resulting in a district submitting more than one record for the identical incident number.

Because the nature of the following incidents is unknown, they are not included: Violation of student code of conduct not included under TEC, truancy, conduct punishable as felony

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	Juvenile violent crimes arrests- homicide, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault (Age 16 and under) Rate per 10,000	<b>National</b>	50,174 7.39	48,534 7.10	49,827 7.26	48,771 7.10	48,035 6.97	48,487 7.02	52,299 7.55
	Texas Crime Reports	<b>State</b>	4,282 7.77	4,059 7.28	3,912 6.92	3,750 6.54	3,765 6.47	3,832 6.50	3,754 6.28
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.	<b>County</b>	157 18.51	121 14.50	112 13.60	110 13.38	87 10.64	93 11.37	82 10.02
	Texas Crime Reports		122 14.38	51 6.11	74 8.99	56 6.81	47 5.75	59 7.21	44 5.38

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	Juvenile violent crimes arrests- homicide, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault (Age 16 and under) Rate per 10,000	National	54,224 7.82	52,687 7.59	52,680 7.57	24,154 3.46	30,684 4.39	37,087 5.32	
	Texas Crime Reports	State	3,898 6.35	3,635 5.82	3,495 5.49	3,506 5.46	3,120 4.79	2,668 4.05	
	Nueces County Juvenile Probation Dept.	County	94 11.45	77 9.42	91 11.12	73 8.11	59 6.55	50 5.55	74 8.22
	Texas Crime Reports		46 5.60	65 7.95	74 9.04	85 11.26	115 15.24	65 8.60	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	Juvenile arrests for curfew, vandalism, and disorderly conduct (Age 16 and under) Rate per 1,000	National	281,292 4.17	238,763 3.52	229,288 3.36	232,605 3.39	254,436 3.7	247,883 3.6	255,450 3.7	264,874 3.83
		State	44,479 8.18	37,527 6.81	33,675 6.04	30,924 5.47	32,820 5.72	35,556 6.11	39,931 6.77	38,893 6.50
		County	1,836 21.40	1,476 17.40	1,252 15.00	992 12.05	1,260 15.33	863 10.55	1,016 12.42	1,319 16.12

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 23, 33, 43, 57, 65, 72	Juvenile arrests for curfew, vandalism, and disorderly conduct (Age 16 and under) Rate per 1,000	National	283,338 4.09	276,121 3.98	260,658 3.75	230,437 3.31	199,480 2.85	132,021 1.89	
		State	40,733 6.64	38,600 6.18	36,822 5.78	34,212 5.33	29,622 4.55	24,242 3.68	
		County	1,698 20.68	1,311 16.04	1,460 19.34	1,411 18.69	1,203 15.90	566 7.50	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Source: 88	Commitments to Texas Youth Commission Youth committed to the agency by juvenile courts	State	2,979	2,558	2,406	2,448	2,511	2,526	2,614
	Commitments from Nueces County	County	102	37	29	23	30	44	27

## Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors	Commitments to Texas Youth Commission Youth committed to the agency by juvenile courts	State	2,738	2,327	1,582	1,481			
	Commitments from Nueces County	County	13	16	7	4			

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 45, 76	Alcohol and drug-related deaths (All adults and youth) (Total # and rate per 10,000 Population)	State	12,703 6.34	13,517 6.48	13,983 6.58	14,104 6.51	13,906 6.29	13,514 5.99
		County	255 8.18	300 9.56	265 8.39	280 8.82	276 8.64	257 7.99

## Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 45, 76	Alcohol and drug-related deaths (All adults and youth) (Total # and rate per 10,000)	State	14,730 6.28	15,350 5.05	15,546 5.11	15,522 5.06	15,192 4.91	15,554 4.99
		County	282 8.65	292 8.50	267 7.77	279 8.12	277 8.06	274 7.98

## Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 76, 79	Substance-related motor vehicle crashes (All adults and youth) Total # of injury accidents and % of all injury accidents	State	16,928 8.2	17,184 8.2	16,911 8.0	N/A N/A	15,112 7.92	14,444 7.99
		County	239 5.9	241 6.6	233 6.4	N/A N/A	252 6.88	257 7.13

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Problem Behaviors  Sources: 76, 79	Substance-related motor vehicle crashes (All adults and youth) Total # of injury accidents and % of all injury accidents	State	13,687	13,929	13,404	13,530	13,054	12,551
			7.87	8.05	8.42	8.5	8.2	7.88
		County	207	212	154	204	205	203
			6.75	7.23	5.35	7.08	7.12	7.05

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 53, 91	Educational attainment for the population age 25 and over % with less than a high school diploma or equivalent	National	18.44%	17.92%	17.36%	16.39%
		State	23.23%	22.97%	22.33%	22.24%
		County	22.15%	26.14%	25.09%	21.59%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005	2006	2007	2008
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 53, 91	Educational attainment for the population age 25 and over % with less than a high school diploma or equivalent	National	15.76%	15.95%	15.50%	15.03%
		State	21.25%	21.42%	20.88%	20.38%
		County	21.88%	22.30%	22.10%	21.49%

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009	2010	2011
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 53, 91	Educational attainment for the population age 25 and over % with less than a high school diploma or equivalent	National	15.03%	13.00%	12.00%
		State	20.38%	18.00%	17.00%
		County	21.40%	18.40%	20.53%

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 35, 36, 45, 74, 76	Adults in drug or alcoholism treatment units Total # of admissions Rate per 1,000 adults (Age 18 and over)	State	17,250	25,554	35,079	40,439	31,352	33,466
			1.27	1.85	2.49	2.83	2.10	2.18
		County	395	1,108	1,615	2,156	1,496	1,477
			1.80	5.03	7.31	9.72	6.66	6.51

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 35, 36, 45, 74, 76	Adults in drug or alcoholism treatment units Total # of admissions Rate per 1,000 adults (Age 18 and over)	State	40,793	46,474	46,742	55,440	55,155	54,177
			2.59	2.90	2.86	3.34	3.22	3.10
		County	1,558	1,616	1,665	2,212	2,046	2,075
			6.82	7.07	7.23	9.54	8.75	8.82

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 35, 36, 45, 74, 76	Adults in drug or alcoholism treatment units Total # of admissions	State	53,558	52,251			
			3.00	2.85	2.48	2.11	2.12
	Rate per 1,000 adults (Age 18 and over)	County	2,144	2,614	2,994	2,991	3,253
			9.05	10.94	11.88	12.61	13.67

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 46, 53, 74, 75, 91	Deaths due to liver disease and cirrhosis  Rate per 100,000	State	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.3	11.0	10.1
		County	16.7	18.2	19.2	16.8	18.4	12.5	16.0	14.0

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Family History of High Risk Behavior  Sources: 46, 53, 74, 75, 91	Deaths due to liver disease and cirrhosis  Rate per 100,000	State	2092	2652	2720	2870	2092	
			10.3	10.9	11.0	11.4	10.3	
		County	53	62	69	54	74.0	
			16.0	19.0	20.0	16.0	21.4	

**DATA INDICATORS FOR RISK FACTORS WITH POSSIBLE IMPACT**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	11/99-7/00	FY 2001	FY 2002	FY 2003	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006
Rebelliousness  Source: 64	Juvenile Assessment Center Total no. of children processed	County	766	591	964	1,067	1,142	959	688
	Total no. of intakes		897	671	1,183	1,280	1,338	1163	837

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012
Rebelliousness  Source: 64	Juvenile Assessment Center Total no. of children processed	County	744	761	No data is available	using this variable	construct	
	Total no. of intakes Procedures Changed in 2011 Data not the same		813	821	No Data Available	No Data Available	213	266

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Rebelliousness  Sources: 7, 9, 33	Reported gang involvement Total number of juvenile gang members and % of all gang members	National	774,000 67.48%	Data not found			
		CC Police	162 4.15%	Data not provided upon request.			

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Rebelliousness  Sources: 7, 43, 57, 65, 72	Vandalism	National All Arrests	232,702	234,215	219,494	213,495	182,043	184,500	184,972
		State All Arrests	16,345	15,722	15,009	14,135	12,737	12,556	11,728
		Comm. Incidents	4,740	5,042	4,237	3,990	4,205	4,097	4,543

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Rebelliousness  Sources: 7, 43, 57, 65, 72	Vandalism	National All Arrests	198,550	193,083	195,621	206,351	220,422	221,040	219,059
		State All Arrests	12,230	12,683	13,202	13,049	14,158	14,957	14,840
		Comm. Incidents	4,760	4,494	4,918	4,564	4,382	5,013	4,310

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009	2010	2011	2012
Rebelliousness  Sources: 7, 43, 57, 65, 72	Vandalism	National All Arrests	270,439	252,753	237,638	
		State All Arrests	14,384	13,405	11,823	
		county All arrests	328	233	210	



Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Alienation  Sources: 33, 45	*Age 9-17 with SED (Serious Emotional Disorders)	State	147,785	149,201	150,826	151,932	152,839	153,865	156,311
		County	2,262	2,213	2,201	2,184	2,172	2,161	2,144

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Alienation  Sources: 33, 45	*Age 9-17 with SED (Serious Emotional Disorders)	State	157,655	158,442	157,609	208,202	193,995	196,991
		County	2,125	2,113	1,962	2,724	2,480	2,504

\*Estimates from the Federal Register is used to calculate Age 9-17 with SED so differences from year to year do not have any real meaning

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Alienation  Sources: 45, 53, 91	*Adults with Mental Illness (18 and older)	State	3,448,575	3,505,489	3,620,588	3,664,522	3,743,277	3,816,800	4,064,178
		County	52,391	52,163	52,811	52,572	53,419	54,095	55,766

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Alienation  Sources: 45, 53, 91	*Adults with Mental Illness (18 and older)	State	4,128,709	4,206,571	4,355,742	4,368,857	4,593,593	4,697,025
		County	55,971	56,364	57,079	60,220	60,966	62,007

\*Estimates from the Federal Register used to calculate adults with mental illness at 23.9% of population. Differences from year to year do not have any real meaning

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Transitions & Mobility Source: 104	Residential construction permits issued	City of Corpus Christi	848	723	628	631	899

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Transitions & Mobility  Sources: 5, 67	Existing Home Sales	National	4,966,000	5,183,000	5,174,000	5,335,000	5,632,000	6,175,000	6,778,000	7,076,000	6,478,000
		State	360,100	383,000	381,800	387,700	412,400	425,400	485,500	532,500	578,600
		County	2,892	2,937	3,208	3,208	3,229	3,512	4,056	4,254	4,445

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Transitions & Mobility  Sources: 5, 67	Existing Home Sales	National	5,652,000	4,913,000	5,174,000	4,908,000	4,260,000	4,660,000
		State	557,800	474,800	443,300	420,500	194,887	237,858
		County	3,790	3,172	3,660	3,575	3,640	4,249

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Transitions & Mobility	Geographic Mobility in the past year (% of population 1 year and over)	<b>State</b>					
		Same house	83.13	82.36	80.91	80.13	80.72
		Moved within same county	10.84	11.44	11.92	11.68	11.60
		Moved from different county within same state	3.68	3.63	4.01	4.63	4.56
		Moved from different state	1.70	1.89	2.30	2.73	2.35
		Moved from abroad	0.65	0.69	0.86	0.82	0.76
		<b>County</b>					
		Same house	78.09	81.86	81.36	79.51	80.59
		Moved within same county	17.52	11.50	12.07	14.93	12.84
		Moved from different county within same state	2.15	5.03	4.72	2.65	3.49
		Moved from different state	2.11	1.02	1.50	2.60	2.77
Moved from abroad	0.13	0.04	0.35	0.32	0.32		

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Transitions & Mobility	Geographic Mobility in the past year (% of population 1 year and over)	<b>State</b>					
		Same house	81.75	81.8	82.2	82.9	
		Moved within same county	10.84	11.2	10.9	10.60	
		Moved from different county within same state	4.41	4.2	4.2	3.8	
		Moved from different state	2.24	2.10	2.00	2.00	
		Moved from abroad	0.76	0.7	0.7	0.7	
		<b>County</b>					
		Same house	78.60	79.9	79.30	80.2	
		Moved within same county	15.00	13.10	14.20	12.5	
		Moved from different county within same state	3.59	4.7	4.3	4.7	
		Moved from different state	2.18	1.50	1.80	2.10	
Moved from abroad	0.63	0.8	0.4	0.5			

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
Transitions & Mobility	Student Mobility Has been in membership at the school less than 83% of the school year	State	22.1%	22.0%	22.0%	21.7%	21.5%	21.1%	21.0%
		Calallen	15.6%	15.6%	15.0%	16.8%	19.5%	18.1%	17.6%
		CCISD	29.4%	28.1%	28.0%	29.2%	27.8%	27.9%	27.3%
		Flour Bluff	24.6%	27.3%	23.2%	23.4%	21.8%	20.2%	19.5%
		Robstown	24.0%	24.8%	24.0%	23.5%	25.6%	24.0%	24.4%
		Tuloso Mid	20.6%	19.5%	22.3%	20.4%	19.2%	20.5%	20.3%
		West Oso	21.8%	21.7%	20.1%	24.3%	27.2%	24.1%	23.4%
Source: 80									

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Transitions & Mobility      Source: 80	Student Mobility Has been in membership at the school less than 83% of the school year	State	21.1%	22.3%	20.9%	19.8%	18.9%	18.2%	17.8%
		Calallen	18.0%	18.7%	17.6%	15.9%	15.8%	14.9%	15.7%
		CCISD	27.5%	27.8%	26.5%	26.6%	25.7%	26.3%	25.7%
		Flour Bluff	18.7%	18.7%	17.6%	16.9%	16.7%	18.0%	16.2%
		Robstown	24.8%	25.1%	26.9%	26.7%	19.5%	20.3%	18.7%
		Tuloso Mid	18.5%	19.6%	19.6%	19.6%	19.0%	17.3%	16.5%
		West Oso	25.8%	24.7%	20.5%	24.0%	22.9%	18.7%	21.8%

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior      Sources: 6, 34	Alternate Measure: Discipline rate per 1,000 students all grades, all schools.	CCISD	27.1	27.4				
		Calallen ISD						
		Flour Bluff ISD						
		Robstown ISD	72.4	107.5	177.9			
		Tuloso-Midway ISD						
		West Oso ISD						

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior								
Sources: 6, 34	Alternate Measure: Percent of Students With a Disciplinary Placement	State				1.4	1.8	
		Calallen ISD	2.6	2.7		2.6	2.6	
		CCISD	2	2.4		1.8	1.7	
		Flour Bluff ISD	3.2	3.9		4.1	3.8	
		Robstown ISD	4.5	4.2		4.7	3.2	
		Tuloso-Midway ISD	1.9	1.5		1.3	1.9	
		West Oso ISD	2.6	2.8		2.1	2.8	

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	Elementary student discipline problems Total # of problems and Rate per 100 elementary students	<b>Calallen ISD</b>	N/A	212	204	231	238	255
		(Pre-K to Grade 5)	N/A	12.6%	11.7%	13.1%	14.0%	14.9%
		<b>CCISD</b>	N/A	N/A	1,969	1,764	1,485	2,175
		*(EE to Grade 5)	N/A	N/A	10.0%	8.9%	7.5%	11.1%
		<b>Flour Bluff ISD</b>	460	178	207	209	408	446
		(Pre-K to Grade 5)	25.0%	9.3%	10.6%	10.4%	19.8%	21.7%
		<b>Robstown ISD</b>						
Sources: 1, 6, 10, 34, 52, 58		<b>Tuloso-Midway ISD</b>	33	80	198	214	147	45
		*(EE to Grade 5)	2.1%	5.0%	12.3%	13.7%	9.7%	2.8%
		<b>West Oso</b>						85
							11.5	

\*EE to Grade 5 includes children in Early Childhood Education, Pre-K, Kindergarten and grades 1 through 5

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior  Sources: 1, 6, 10, 34, 52, 58	Elementary student discipline problems Total # of problems and Rate per 100 elementary students	Calallen ISD (Pre-K to Grade 5)			
		CCISD *(EE to Grade 5)			
		Flour Bluff ISD (Pre-K to Grade 5)			
		Robstown ISD			
		Tuloso-Midway ISD *(EE to Grade 5)			
		West Oso			

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior  Sources: 1, 6, 10, 34, 52, 58	Total number and percent of students with specific learning disabilities.	State (Ages 6-21)	265,189 6.72%						251,732 5.74%	
		Calallen	272 5.88%	258 5.70%	244 5.70%	228 5.40%	215 5.30%			
		CCISD	3,730 9.25%	3,579 9.03%	3,404 8.70%	3,202 8.10%	2,925 7.40%	2,843 7.26%	2,799 7.18%	
		Flour Bluff	51 1.01%	15 0.30%					312 6.18%	251 4.87%
		Robstown	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	390 9.50%	359 8.90%	364 9.10%			
		Tuloso-Mid	200 6.52%	173 5.69%						
		West Oso	187 9.60%	188 9.85%	118 6.40%	115 6.20%	118 6.30%			

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior  Sources: 1, 6, 10, 34, 52, 58, 80	Total number and percent of students with specific learning disabilities.	State	243,509 5.40%	231,900 5.07%			187,387 3.87%	179,875 3.62%	172,560 3.47%
		Calallen					141 3.71%	134 3.62%	136 3.45%
		CCISD	2,714 6.94%	2,444 6.30%	2,196 5.69%	1,929 5.03%	1,712 4.50%	1,585 4.14%	1,401 3.63%
		Flour Bluff	262 4.97%	256 4.79%	258 4.64%	263 4.72%	197 3.62%	178 3.22%	176 3.13%
		Robstown					179 5.29%	133 4.03%	111 3.40%
		Tuloso-Mid	126 3.69%	114 3.37%	120 3.62%	132 3.90%	119 3.49%	132 3.72%	103 2.88%
		West Oso					136 6.53%	124 6.08%	124 5.88%

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Availability of Firearms  Sources: 7, 18, 19, 20, 21, 69	Firearm sales. Alternative measure is number of Brady Bill Applications.	National	2,384,000	8,621,000	7,699,000	7,958,000	7,806,000	7,831,000	8,084,000
	Number of Brady Bill Applications processed by CCPD	Community	1,620	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

**Table Continued**

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Availability of Firearms  Sources: 7, 18, 19, 20, 21, 69	Firearm sales. Alternative measure is number of Brady Bill Applications.	National	8,612,000	8,658,000	9,901,000	10,614,000	10,252,000		
	Number of Brady Bill Applications processed by CCPD	Community	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

\*CCPD no longer processes Brady Bill applications

\*\*Brady interim period: 1994-1998; Permanent Brady 1999-2008

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Availability of Firearms  Source: 73 (Calendar Year)	Concealed handgun licenses  Total # of license applications issued	State	62,623	62,781	54,065	62,019	75,939	87,391
		County	712	751	635	982	871	997

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Availability of Firearms  Source: 73 (Calendar Year)	Concealed handgun licenses  Total # of license applications issued	State	85,973	138,768	102,133	143,725	146,367
		County	1,210	1,850	1,428	1,778	1,880

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Availability of Firearms  Sources: 98, 99, 100	Firearms in homes. % reporting firearms in home.	National	40.0%	42.0%	35.0%	36.0%	32.0%	40.0%	34.0%	43.0%	38.0%
		Region (South)	48.0%		42.0%		37.0%		42.0%	53.0%	46.0%
	Safe Communities Survey	County					31.2%		27.70%		
	YOU Mid School Survey						32.8%				

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Availability of Firearms  Sources: 98, 99, 100	Firearms in homes. % reporting firearms in home.	National	40.0%	43.0%	42.0%	42.0%	40.0%	39.0%	45.0%	43.0%
		Region (South)	47.0%	56.0%	50.0%	56.0%	52.0%	52.0%	54.0%	
	Safe Communities Survey	County		24.0%			26.60%			
	YOU Mid School Survey									

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
Low Neighborhood Attachment/Community Disorganization  Sources: 53, 68, 91, 93	Reported voting for Presidential elections % of total voting-age population	National		61.3%	54.2%	54.7%	58.3%	57.5%
		State		55.6%	46.2%	48.2%	50.3%	31.4%
		County		48.3%	42.2%	44.7%	47.2%	52.9%



Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Low Neighborhood Attachment/ Community Disorganization	Number of Churches and Synagogues	County Plus	239	241	361	373	322	325	378	351
Source: 4										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Low Neighborhood Attachment/ Community Disorganization	Number of Churches and Synagogues	County Plus			355	437	405	380
Source: 4								

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Low Neighborhood Attachment/ Community Disorganization	Homicides Estimated # of offenses known to police Rate per 100,000 population	National	19,645 7.4	18,209 6.8	16,974 6.3	15,522 5.7	15,586 5.5	16,037 5.6	16,229 5.6	16,528 5.7
		State	1,476 7.7	1,328 6.8	1,343 6.8	1,218 6.1	1,236 5.9	1,331 6.2	1,305 6.0	1,417 6.4
		County					20 6.5	19 6.2	20 6.5	22 7.1
Sources: 43, 53, 72, 91, 98										

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Low Neighborhood Attachment/ Community Disorganization	Homicides Estimated # of offenses known to police Rate per 100,000 population	National	16,148 5.5	16,740 5.6	17,030 5.7	16,929 5.6	16,272 5.4
		State	1,359 6.0	1,405 6.1	1,384 5.9	1,415 5.9	1,373 5.6
		County	26 8.3	8 2.6	21 6.5	17 5.3	19 5.9
Sources: 43, 53, 72, 91, 98							

Table Continued

Risk Factor	Indicator	Level	2009	2010	2011	2012
Low Neighborhood Attachment/ Community Disorganization	Homicides Estimated # of offenses known to police Rate per 100,000 population	National	15,399 5	14,772 4.8	14,612 4.7	
		State	1330 5.4	1,249 4.9	1,126 4.4	
		County	14 4.2	18 5.6	13 3.9	26 7.5
Sources: 43, 53, 72, 91, 98						

Juvenile Crime Nueces county	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Felony Arrests										
Misdemeanor Arrests										
Violent Crimes	165	122	102	99	85	71	93	88	66	111
Murder/Nonnegligent Manslaughter	2	0	4	1	0	4	2	0	2	4
Rape	16	18	5	8	4	4	3	4	1	2
Aggravated Assault	110	91	67	76	69	48	70	73	56	67
Robbery	37	13	26	14	12	15	18	11	7	38
Property Crimes	1083	1035	686	397	440	524	652	513	556	503
Burglary	161	122	75	33	45	35	43	37	69	83
Larceny- Theft	837	826	568	331	366	465	587	463	462	388
Motor Vehicle Theft	83	82	40	31	26	22	21	7	14	25
Arson	2	5	3	2	3	2	1	6	11	7
Drugs	419	463	412	287	363	357	435	343	370	473
Other Crimes Status	2,938	2,354	2,401	1,858	2,039	1,499	1,453	1,833	1,339	987

Table Continued

Juvenile Crime Nueces County	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009-2011 % Change
Violent Crimes	129	106	148	91		-14.15
Murder/Nonnegligent Manslaughter	0	1	1	0		-100.0
Rape	3	1	1	5		400.0
Aggravated Assault	84	84	122	64		-23.8
Robbery	42	20	24	22		10.0
Property Crimes	739	701	761	638		-9.0
Burglary	104	64	112	110		71.87
Larceny- Theft	589	583	565	496		-14.92
Vehicle Theft	44	27	15	20		-25.9
Arson	2	7	9	12		71.43
Drugs	544	600	462	280		-53.33
Other Crimes Status	1,654	Data not available				

Juvenile Detention Characteristics	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Number of Admissions	1,192	1,165	1,103	1,127	981	945	928
Number of Releases	1,187	1,175	1,109	1,127	985	942	926
Average Daily Population	36	39	37	39	32	30	23
Average Length of Stay (Days)	12	13	13	13	13	12.08	9.69

Table Continued

Juvenile Detention Characteristics	2010	2011	2012	2013	2010-2012 % Change
Number of Admissions	829	783	757		-8.7
Number of Releases	832	789	739		-11.2
Average Daily Population	Data not available				
Average Length of Stay (Days)	9.56	9.07	11.67		22.07

Juvenile Court Characteristics	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total Referrals	3,262	3,357	2,786	2,514	2,579	2,408
Rate per 1,000 Juvenile population	91.91	94.39	79.08	72.18	74.03	70.38
Juvenile referrals	1,969	2,046	1,856	1,745	1,677	1,622
Total Dispositions	5,034	5,124	4,470	4,355	4,161	3,906
Nonjudicial Handling	2,522	2,386	1,817	1,711	1,377	1,694
Judicial Handling	2,512	2,738	2,653	2,644	2,784	2,212
Supervisory caution	1,498	1,593	1,640	1,623	1,327	1,578
Deferred prosecution	12	5	8	6	16	3
Adjudicated to probation or probation modified or extended	416	473	412	347	327	263
Committed to TYC	36	38	27	13	13	8
Certified to the adult court	5	7	3	9	6	4
Dismissed, not guilty, no probable cause, transferred or consolidated	545	622	566	646	520	356
secure detention residential placement			89	90	91	55

Table Continued

Juvenile Court Characteristics	2009	2010	2011	2012	% Change
Total Referrals	2,261	1,935			
Rate per 1,000 Juvenile population	67	57			
Juvenile referrals	1,518	12,672,190			
Total Dispositions	3,739				
Nonjudicial Handling	1,742				
Judicial Handling	1,997				
Supervisory caution	1,162	1,145			
Deferred prosecution	362	377			
Adjudicated to probation or probation modified or extended	176	112			
Committed to TYC	1	3			
Certified to the adult court	1	0			
Dismissed, not guilty, no probable cause, transferred or consolidated	304	553			
secure detention residential placement	59	40			

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